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Already a classic of war reporting and now reissued as a Grove Press paperback, *Black Hawk Down* is Mark Bowden's brilliant account of the longest sustained firefight involving American troops since the Vietnam War. On October 3, 1993, about a

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hundred elite U.S. soldiers were dropped by helicopter into the teeming market in the heart of Mogadishu, Somalia. Their mission was to abduct two top lieutenants of a Somali warlord and return to base. It was supposed to take an hour. Instead, they found

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themselves pinned down through a long and terrible night fighting against thousands of heavily armed Somalis. The following morning, eighteen Americans were dead and more than seventy had been badly wounded. Drawing on interviews from both sides,

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army records, audiotapes, and videos (some of the material is still classified), Bowden's minute-by-minute narrative is one of the most exciting accounts of modern combat ever written—a riveting story that captures the heroism, courage, and brutality of battle.

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The U.S.-led intervention in Somalia that began in December 1992 is the most significant instance to date of peacemaking by the international community. Learning from Somalia is therefore critical if the international community is to respond better to

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tragedies that threaten millions of
human lives. This book examines many
aspects of peacemaking

Operation Restore Hope Lessons
Learned Report

A Story of Modern War

The Lessons Of Armed Humanitarian

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Intervention
And Peacekeeping

Peace-making in Somalia

Humanitarianism Under Fire

Psychological Operations in Support of
Operation Restore Hope, 9 December

92 - 4 May 93

Introduction -- Deploying to

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Somalia.

The Colonial Legacy in Somalia is an investigation into the relationship between Rome and Mogadishu, from the period of colonial administration to the recent dramatic events of

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Operation Restore Hope. It defines the first Italian incursions in the Horn of Africa, the history of the expansionist plans of an imperial late comer, such as Italy, and explores the decade of the Trusteeship Administration from

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1950-1960 when Italy tried to introduce a new state system in Mogadishu: It analyzes the events of the 1970s and 1980s when Siad Barre's regime, in spite of his repressive and violent attitude, enjoyed strong support from the

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former colonial power. The book demonstrates a love-hate relationship between Rome and Mogadishu in the colonial and postcolonial period and examines the consequences of this interaction.

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Testing U.S. Policy in Somalia

Humanitarian Intervention in

Somalia Bibliography

Observations from Restore Hope

Reflections on Peacemaking and

Peacekeeping

The Joint Task Force in

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**Operation Restore Hope
In Somalia with the Unified Task
Force, 1992 - 1993, Mohamed
Farah Aideed, Mogadishu, Siad
Barre, Nation Building
Operations**

This report documents lessons learned

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from Army operations in Somalia during the period 1 December 1992 through 4 May 1993, when Operations Restore Hope ended and Operation Continue Hope began. On that date, security and operational responsibilities were officially transferred to the United Nations.

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During Operation Restore Hope, the Army successfully conducted peacekeeping and peace enforcement missions to provide security for humanitarian relief efforts. A subsequent report on Operation Continue Hope will follow this interim report.

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The XVIII Airborne Corps, stationed at Fort Bragg, North Carolina, provides information about its role in Operation Restore Hope, a peacekeeping mission to Somalia that was intended to provide security for humanitarian relief workers. The division was alerted for deployment to Somalia in

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December 1992. They provided security at food distribution sites, airfields, and key installations. The division left Somalia by March 1994.

December 1992-1993

A Preliminary Assessment

“ My Clan Against the World ” : U.S. and
Coalition Forces in Somalia 1992-1994

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The United States Army in Somalia,
1992-1994

Background Information for Operation
Restore Hope, 1992-93

The Bush Administration's Decision to
Intervene in Somalia

The author contends that

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***knowledge of a country's
history and culture is
essential to opening doors
and establishing and
maintaining friendships and
contacts. Perhaps more than
most African societies, the***

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Somalis have a deep awareness of their history, culture and past achievements. The author attempts to stimulate some appreciation of Somali history and culture. For this

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***reason, details are given of
recent history so that
readers will have some name
and event recognition which
outline the circumstances
which led to the present
situation in Somalia.***

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***Bibliography of resources on
the topic of Operation***

***Restore Hope (protection of
humanitarian relief workers
in Somalia from 3 December
1992 to 4 May 1993).***

Includes information from

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**books, documents,
periodicals and Internet
resources.**

***Black Hawk Down
Operations Other Than War
Rome and Mogadishu: from
Colonial Administration to***

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***Operation Restore Hope
Civil and Military
Cooperation in Complex
Humanitarian Crises
Resource Guide, Unified
Task Force Somalia,
December 1992 - May 1993***

Page 25/77

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***Somalia and Operation
Restore Hope***

*Somalia and Operation Restore
Hope Reflections on
Peacemaking and
Peacekeeping United States Inst
of Peace Press*

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The international humanitarian intervention in Somalia was one of the most challenging operations ever conducted by US and UN military forces. Until Somalia, the UN had never run a Chapter VII

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*exercise with large numbers of
troops operating under a
fighting mandate. It became a
deadly test of the UN's ability
carry out a peace operation
using force against an
adversary determined to*

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sabotage the intervention.

Humanitarianism Under Fire is a candid, detailed historical and political narrative of this remarkably complicated intervention that was one of the first cases of multilateral action

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in the post-Cold War era.

Rutherford presents new information gleaned from interviews and intensive research in five countries. His evidence shows how Somalia became a turning point in the

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*relationship between the UN
and US and how policy and
strategy decisions in military
operations continue to refer
back to this singular event,
even today.*

Somalia 1991-1993: Civil War,

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*Famine Alert and a UN
"Military-Humanitarian"*

Intervention

*Operation Restore Hope:
Health Risks and*

Countermeasures in Somalia

An Analysis of Somalia and

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And Peacekeeping

*Operation Restore Hope with
Policy and Operational
Recommendations*

*'Mission Creep': A Case Study
In U.S. Involvement In Somalia
Learning From Somalia*

Somalia - Operation Restore

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Hope
And Peacekeeping

This story of Operation Restore Hope relates how many issues unique to operations other than war were addressed and resolved by the commanding general of the Unified Task Force Somalia (UNITAF) and

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his staff. Because it is written specifically from the perspective of the command element and drawn from interviews, notes, and after action reports made at the time or shortly thereafter, this is a study of command, limited to that discrete

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portion of American involvement in Somalia that was the United States-led coalition under the command of Marine Lieutenant General Robert B. Johnston. It does not follow the actions of the individual components or members of the units that made

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up the coalition force beyond how they may have affected the work and mission of UNITAF. Modern military operations other than war are, in many ways, similar to pacification operations conducted in Latin America and the Far East a

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century ago. In fact, the lessons learned sections of many modern after action reports are familiar to anyone who has read the Marine Corps' 1940 Small Wars Manual, a treatise of the Corps' experience in the Banana Wars, which was written

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before World War II. Sections of that manual emphasized that civic actions often affected mission accomplishment more than military actions, and stressed that Marines must both become attuned to local culture and remain aloof from

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domestic political squabbles to be successful. The last decade of the 20th century brought great changes to the world, many of which affected the United States military. If the years 1980 to 1989 were a time of reformulating military doctrine and

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integrating new technologies, the years from 1990 to 1999 were a time for testing those thoughts and instruments. Part I - A Crisis in the Making * Chapter 1 * Descent Into Despair * The Beginning * Clans and Colonization * A Trust Territory

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* Unification and Independence * A
Failed State * Operation Eastern
Exit * Civil War and Anarchy * Part
II - Operation Restore Hope *
Chapter 2 * The Widening Mission *
Historic Decision to Intervene *
Initial Planning * First Steps *

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Organizing Tasks * Support

Command * Coalition Partners *

Chapter 3 * Plans and Preparations *

Working with Central Command *

Somali Opposition * Somali Terrain

* Specified Tasks * Psychological

Operations * Phases of the

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Operation * The Flow of the Force *
Chapter 4 * Coming Ashore * Initial
Landings * Logistical Buildup *
Force Buildup * Into the Interior *
Securing the Relief Sectors *
Chapter 5 * Politics, Peace Talks,
and Police * Military-Political

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Cooperation * Weapons Control and
the use of Force * Reconciliation
Conferences * Somali Police Forces
* Chapter 6 * Moving to the Third
Phase * Settling In and Daily Work
* Mogadishu * Bale Dogle * Baidoa
* Bardera * Oddur * Gialalassi *

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Merka * Belet Weyne * Kismayo *
Morale and Restraint * Chapter 7 *
Drawing Down the Forces * Naval
Operations * Air Operations * End
Game * Restructuring and
Redeployment * UNITAF
Redeployment * Coalition Shifts *

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Chapter 8 * Normality Begins to
Return * Logistics * Medical Care
and Health Issues * Engineering *
Communications * Psychological
Operations * Civil-Military
Operations * Part III - Getting Out *
Chapter 9 * Transition and Return *

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United Nations Relationship * Slow
Transition to U.N. Control *
Epilogue. * Notes * Appendices *
Appendix A: Unified Task Force
Somalia Organization * Appendix B:
Glossary of Terms, Abbreviations
and Somali Spelling * Appendix C:

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Chronology of Events and
Operations * Appendix D: Citation
Describes PSYOP operations
including communication with
public through the RAJO newspaper,
Radio RAJO, and leaflet operations.
The International Military Mission

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of Mercy in Somalia
And Peacekeeping
Military Relations with
Humanitarian Relief Organizations
The United States Intervention in
Somalia
Key Decisions in the Somalia
Intervention

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Operation Restore Hope : a
Preliminary Assessment

The US and UN Intervention in
Somalia

**To determine the causes
of Operation Restore
Hope's ultimate failure, a**

Page 51/77

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**journalist who reported
on Somalia in 1992 and
1993 examines U.S.
involvement there from
the Cold War, through the
country's civil war and
famine, to the present.**

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**Part reportage, part
analysis, Jonathan
Stevenson's book aims
both to inform and to
provoke opinion. His
dissection of the
operation's disappointing**

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**results, and his
suggestions about how
American efforts might
have been more effective,
should stimulate pointed
discussion at a time when
the Congress is shying**

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**away from humanitarian
and military
commitments overseas.
This thesis reviews the
evolution of United States
humanitarian assistance
programs. I then examine**

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**the policy and operational
environment that existed
in the country of Somalia
during the complex
humanitarian crisis
designated Operation
Restore Hope which**

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**occurred there in the
period 1992-1993. The
thesis concludes with
specific recommendations
that the United States
should adopt in future
complex humanitarian**

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**crises. These
recommendations reflect
the new international
environment in the post-
Cold War era.
The Colonial Legacy in
Somalia**

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**Decisions in Operations
Other Than War**

**Operation Restore Hope
After Action Report
News Articles, 1992-April
29, 1993].**

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**U.S. Marines in
Humanitarian Operations
- Restoring Hope**

"Somalia" has become a symbol for the unacceptable costs of humanitarian intervention, for the type of foreign involvement that

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should be avoided. But the authors of this timely book, themselves key participants in the U.S.-led operation there, argue that substantial good was done--the tide of famine was stayed, hundreds of thousands of lives saved, and steps toward political

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reconciliation begun. Despite the recent renewal of political violence, the humanitarian situation remains stable. In launching Operation Restore Hope, the multinational coalition faced a complex, tense, and rapidly unfolding situation. The

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authors detail how the carefully limited mission achieved its goals, including mutual understanding with the Somalis, by combining political, military, and humanitarian actions. But the authors also describe how different U.S. and UN concepts of the

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mission and subsequent changes in the mission's scope led almost inevitably to confrontation. Hirsch and Oakley raise fundamental questions about how to conduct such operations, and in particular about the limitations of peacekeepers in

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nation building. Drawing lessons from Vietnam and Lebanon as well as more recent operations, the authors provide an analysis that will help policymakers and scholars as they debate the future of peacekeeping. This monograph explores the

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problem of mission creep. The trend toward ethnic and regional unrest has characterized the world security environment since the breakup of the former Soviet Union. The U.S. has struggled to find its place in the new world order. As a result US military

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forces have increasingly found themselves involved in various operations other than traditional warfare. Often the political aims of these operations are difficult to identify and translate into military operational objectives and end states.

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Worse yet, the political aims themselves are prone to rapidly shift and evolve from those originally intended, leaving the military commander the difficult task of catching up with policy or even guessing at the political objectives.

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This uncertain environment sets the conditions for the delinkage between the political goal and military operations which may result in disaster. The monograph examines US operations in Somalia to provide the data for the analysis in order to

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determine the factors which
contribute to mission-creep.

Examining US-Somalia policy from
1992 (Operation Restore Hope) to
Oct. 1993 (United Nations
Operations in Somalia II) this
monograph analyses the evolution of

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national policy objectives and the military and political operations undertaken to achieve those objectives. An analysis of operational and tactical objectives and end states as well as military methods determines the factors which contributed to the

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failed US involvement in UNOSOM II. In addition, the monograph identifies the Somali geo-political, historical, cultural, and economic factors which influenced US operations. This monograph concludes that contradictory and

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uncoordinated national strategy and political policy resulted in poor operational planning and execution. There were also significant factors at the operational level which contributed to the failed US intervention.

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Preparing and Planning the
Transition to UN Operations

Lessons Learned

Protection of Humanitarian Relief

Workers in Somalia from 3 December
1992 to 4 May 1993

Somalia and the Future of

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Humanitarian Intervention

Cost of DOD Operations in Somalia :

Report to Congressional Committees

Operation Restore Hope and

Unosom

***This book examines the
intervention in Somalia and***

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***draws lessons for future
peacekeeping operations,
analyzing many aspects of
peacemaking that are not well
understood, including efforts to
rebuild the police, the dynamics
of the economy, and the
performance of European armies.***

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Peace Operations

Operation Restore Hope

The Australian Experience

Operation Restore Hope

(Somalia)

A Background Study for

"Operation Restore Hope"

Losing Mogadishu