

Read Book  
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Urdu

“It is impossible to understand today’s world without knowing Pakistan; and impossible to understand

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Pakistan without reading this book. A courageous woman—tragically killed—speaks to us of reconciliation. We owe it to her—and to ourselves—to listen, comprehend, and act.” —

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Madeleine  
Albright “One of  
the most  
gripping and  
important books  
of our era.” –  
Walter Isaacson  
Benazir Bhutto  
returned to  
Pakistan in  
October 2007,  
after eight  
years of exile,  
hopeful that she

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could be a catalyst for change. Upon a tumultuous reception, she survived a suicide-bomb attack that killed nearly two hundred of her compatriots. But she continued to forge ahead,

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with more  
courage and  
conviction than  
ever, since she  
knew that time  
was running  
out—for the  
future of her  
nation and for  
her life. In  
Reconciliation,  
Bhutto recounts  
in gripping  
detail her final

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months in  
Pakistan and  
offers a bold  
new agenda for  
how to stem the  
tide of Islamic  
radicalism and  
to rediscover  
the values of  
tolerance and  
justice that lie  
at the heart of  
her religion.  
She speaks out

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not just to the West but also to the Muslims across the globe. Bhutto presents an image of modern Islam that defies the negative caricatures often seen in the West. After reading this

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book, it will  
become even  
clearer what the  
world has lost  
by her  
assassination  
It has often  
been argued that  
Arab states are  
arbitrary  
political  
creations,  
lacking  
historical or



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present  
legitimacy. This  
book, first  
published in  
1990, provides a  
different  
picture of 'the  
Arab state',  
drawing on  
historical,  
economic,  
philosophical  
and sociological  
perspectives to

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give a balanced and convincing view of the complex reality of contemporary Arab politics.

The contributors, from the Arab countries, from Europe and the United States, investigate the roots of the

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nation state in the Arab world, evaluating in particular the economic bases of individual states. They discuss the evolution of Arab societies and the way this is reflected in different states, and

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examine the problems of domestic and international integration in the Arab context. Original and comprehensive in its findings, this is an essential text on the fundamental

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political structure of the Arab world. Its interdisciplinary breadth makes possible an entirely new reading of the political reality of the Middle East. An electrifying novel about the meteoric rise of

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an iconic interracial rock duo in the 1970s, their sensational breakup, and the dark secrets unearthed when they try to reunite decades later for one last tour. A  
GOOD MORNING  
AMERICA BUZZ

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PICK NAMED A  
BEST BOOK OF  
2021 BY BARACK  
OBAMA \* THE  
WASHINGTON POST  
\* NPR \* ESQUIRE  
\* ENTERTAINMENT  
WEEKLY \*  
GOODREADS \* THE  
MILLIONS \*  
READER'S DIGEST  
\* PHILADELPHIA  
INQUIRER \* EERIE  
READER \* PUBLIC

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REVIEWS “Feels  
truer and more  
mesmerizing than  
some true  
stories. It’s a  
packed time  
capsule that  
doubles as a  
stick of  
dynamite.” –THE  
NEW YORK TIMES



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BOOK REVIEW Opal is a fiercely independent young woman pushing against the grain in her style and attitude, Afro-punk before that term existed. Coming of age in Detroit, she can't imagine settling for a

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9-to-5

job—despite her unusual looks, Opal believes she can be a star. So when the aspiring British singer/songwriter Neville Charles discovers her at a bar's amateur night, she takes him up on his

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offer to make  
rock music  
together for the  
fledgling  
Rivington  
Records. In  
early seventies  
New York City,  
just as she's  
finding her  
niche as part of  
a flamboyant and  
funky creative  
scene, a rival

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band signed to  
her label  
brandishes a  
Confederate flag  
at a promotional  
concert. Opal's  
bold protest and  
the violence  
that ensues set  
off a chain of  
events that will  
not only change  
the lives of  
those she loves,

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but also be a  
deadly reminder  
that  
repercussions  
are always  
harsher for  
women,  
especially black  
women, who dare  
to speak their  
truth. Decades  
later, as Opal  
considers a 2016  
reunion with

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Nev, music journalist S. Sunny Shelton seizes the chance to curate an oral history about her idols. Sunny thought she knew most of the stories leading up to the cult duo's most politicized chapter. But as

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her interviews dig deeper, a nasty new allegation from an unexpected source threatens to blow up everything. Provocative and chilling, The Final Revival of Opal & Nev features a backup chorus of

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unforgettable  
voices, a  
heroine the  
likes of which  
we've not seen  
in storytelling,  
and a daring  
structure, and  
introduces a  
bold new voice  
in contemporary  
fiction.

Please note that  
the content of



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this book  
primarily  
consists of  
articles  
available from  
Wikipedia or  
other free  
sources online.

Pages: 47.

Chapters:

Benazir Bhutto,

Yusuf al-

Qaradawi, Anwar

Ibrahim,

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Mohammad

Khatami, Hussein-

Ali Montazeri,

Abul Ala

Maududi, Ali al-

Sistani, Hassan

al-Turabi,

Khaled Mashal,

Hamid Bin Ahmad

Al-Rifaie,

Yousef Saanei,

Ali Mohammad

Dastgheib

Shirazi, Ilgar

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Ibrahimoglu.

Excerpt: Benazir

Bhutto (Sindhi:

Urdu: ,

pronounced; 21

June 1953 - 27

December 2007)

was a Pakistan-

born politician,

with Pakistani

and Kurdish-

Iranian origin,

who chaired the

Pakistan Peoples

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Party (PPP), a centre-left and the largest political party in Pakistan.

Bhutto was the first woman elected to lead a Muslim state, having twice been Prime Minister of Pakistan (1988-1990;

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1993-1996). She was Pakistan's first and to date only female prime minister and was the eldest child of former Prime minister of Pakistan Zulfikar Ali Bhutto and former First Lady of Pakistan

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Nusrat Bhutto,  
and was the wife  
of current  
President of  
Pakistan Asif  
Ali Zardari.

Bhutto was sworn  
in as Prime  
Minister for the  
first time in  
1988 at the age  
of 35, but was  
removed from  
office 20 months

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later under the order of President Ghulam Ishaq Khan on grounds of alleged corruption. In 1993 she was re-elected but was again removed in 1996 on similar charges, this time by her party's elected

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President Farooq Leghari. She went into self-imposed exile in Dubai in 1998. Bhutto returned to Pakistan on October 18, 2007, after having reached an understanding with President Pervez Musharraf by which she was



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granted amnesty  
and all  
corruption  
charges were  
withdrawn. She  
was assassinated  
on 27 December  
2007, after  
departing a PPP  
rally in the  
Pakistani city  
of Rawalpindi,  
two weeks before  
the scheduled

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Pakistani

general election  
of 2008 in which  
she was a  
leading  
opposition  
candidate. The  
following year,  
she was named  
one of seven  
winners of the  
United Nations  
Prize in the  
Field of Human

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Rights....

The Promise of  
Power  
The Final  
Revival of Opal  
& Nev  
The Road To  
Mecca  
Islamic  
Government  
The Parallel  
State  
Oxford English  
Dictionary

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AN INSTANT #1

NEW YORK TIMES

BESTSELLER

Named one of the most anticipated novels of the season by People, Associated Press, Time, Los Angeles Times, Parade, St. Louis Post-Dispatch, The Guardian, Publishers Weekly, and more.

From the #1 bestselling

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authors Hillary Clinton and Louise Penny comes a novel of unsurpassed thrills and incomparable insider expertise—State of Terror. After a tumultuous period in American politics, a new administration has just been sworn in, and to everyone ' s surprise the president chooses a

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political enemy for the vital position of secretary of state. There is no love lost between the president of the United States and Ellen Adams, his new secretary of state. But it ' s a canny move on the part of the president. With this appointment, he silences one of his

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harshest critics, since taking the job means Adams must step down as head of her multinational media conglomerate. As the new president addresses Congress for the first time, with Secretary Adams in attendance, Anahita Dahir, a young foreign service officer (FSO)

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on the Pakistan desk at the State Department, receives a baffling text from an anonymous source. Too late, she realizes the message was a hastily coded warning. What begins as a series of apparent terrorist attacks is revealed to be the beginning of an international chess



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game involving the volatile and Byzantine politics of Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Iran; the race to develop nuclear weapons in the region; the Russian mob; a burgeoning rogue terrorist organization; and an American government set back on its heels in the international arena.

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As the horrifying scale of the threat becomes clear, Secretary Adams and her team realize it has been carefully planned to take advantage of four years of an American government out of touch with international affairs, out of practice with diplomacy, and out of

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power in the places where it counts the most. To defeat such an intricate, carefully constructed conspiracy, it will take the skills of a unique team: a passionate young FSO; a dedicated journalist; and a smart, determined, but as yet untested new secretary

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of state. State of Terror is a unique and utterly compelling international thriller cowritten by Hillary Rodham Clinton, the 67th secretary of state, and Louise Penny, a multiple award-winning #1 New York Times bestselling novelist.

Leviathan or The

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Matter, Forme and Power of a Commonwealth Ecclesiastical and Civil is a book written by an English materialist philosopher Thomas Hobbes about problems of the state existence and development.

Leviathan is a name of a Bible monster, a symbol of nature

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powers that belittles a man. Hobbes uses this character to describe a powerful state ( “ God of the death ” ). He starts with a postulate about a natural human state ( “ the war of all against all ” ) and develops the idea “ man is a wolf to a man ” . When people stay for a long time in

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the position of an inevitable extermination they give a part of their natural rights, for the sake of their lives and general peace, according to an unspoken agreement to someone who is obliged to maintain a free usage of the rest of their rights – to the state. The state, a union

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of people, where the will of a single one (the state) is compulsory for everybody, has a task to regulate the relations between all the people. The book was banned several times in England and Russia. Counter Saudi Arabia is a wealthy and powerful country which wields influence



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in the West and across the Islamic world. Yet it remains a closed society. Its history in the twentieth century is dominated by the story of state formation.

After the collapse of the Ottoman Empire, Ibn Sa'ud fought a long campaign to bring together a disparate people from across the

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Arabian peninsula. In 1932 the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia was born. Madawi al-Rasheed traces its extraordinary history from the age of emirates in the nineteenth century, through the 1990 Gulf War, to the present day. She fuses chronology with analysis, personal

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experience with oral histories, and draws on local and foreign documents to illuminate the social and cultural life of the Saudis. This is a rich and rewarding book which will be invaluable to students, and to all those trying to understand the enigma of Saudi

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Arabia.-from publisher description at <http://catdir.loc.gov/catdir/description/cam022/2001043609.html>.

Are Islam and democracy on a collision course? Do Islamic movements seek to "hijack democracy?" How have governments in the Muslim world

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responded to the many challenges of Islam and democracy today? A global religious resurgence and calls for greater political participation have been major forces in the post-Cold War period. Across the Muslim world, governments and Islamic movements grapple

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with issues of democratization and civil society. Islam and Democracy explores the Islamic sources (beliefs and institutions) relevant to the current debate over greater political participation and democratization. Esposito and Voll use six case

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studies--Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Malaysia, Pakistan, and Sudan--to look at the diversity of Muslim experiences and experiments. At one end of the spectrum, Iran and Sudan represent two cases of militant, revolutionary Islam establishing political systems. In

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Pakistan and Malaysia, however, the new movements have been recognized and made part of the political process. Egypt and Algeria reveal the coexistence of both extremist and moderate Islamic activism and demonstrate the complex challenges confronting ruling



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elites. These case studies prove that despite commonalities, differing national contexts and identities give rise to a multiplicity of agendas and strategies. This broad spectrum of case studies, reflecting the multifaceted relationship of Islam and Democracy,

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provides important insight into the powerful forces of religious resurgence and democratization which will inevitably impact global politics in the twenty first century.

Leviathan

Pure Theory of Law

The Evolution and

History of Human

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Populations in South  
Asia

The Republic of India  
Electoral

Authoritarianism

Political Islam in  
Algeria

An encyclopedia  
designed especially to  
meet the needs of  
elementary, junior  
high, and senior high  
school students.

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Ever since its first publication in 1992, *The End of History and the Last Man* has provoked controversy and debate. Francis Fukuyama's prescient analysis of religious fundamentalism, politics, scientific progress, ethical codes, and war is as essential for a world

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fighting

fundamentalist

terrorists as it was for

the end of the Cold

War. Now updated

with a new afterword,

The End of History

and the Last Man is a

modern classic.

Today, electoral

authoritarianism

represents the most

common form of

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political regime in the developing world - and the one we know least about. Filling in the lacuna, this book presents cutting-edge research on the internal dynamics of electoral authoritarian regimes.

An Instant National Bestseller! An Indie Next Pick! A Most

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Anticipated in 2021

Pick for Oprah

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Milwaukee Journal

Sentinel | Goodreads |

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Magazine | The Week

| Bookish | St. Louis



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Post-Dispatch | Den of  
Geek | LGBTQ Reads  
| Pittsburgh City Paper  
| Bookstr | Tatler HK  
A Best of 2021 Pick  
for NPR “A vibrant  
and queer reinvention  
of F. Scott Fitzgerald's  
jazz age classic. . . . I  
was captivated from  
the first  
sentence.”—NPR “A  
sumptuous, decadent

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read.”—The New York Times “Vo has crafted a retelling that, in many ways, surpasses the original.”—Kirkus Reviews, starred review Immigrant. Socialite. Magician. Jordan Baker grows up in the most rarefied circles of 1920s American society—she has money, education,

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a killer golf handicap,  
and invitations to  
some of the most  
exclusive parties of  
the Jazz Age. She's  
also queer and Asian,  
a Vietnamese adoptee  
treated as an exotic  
attraction by her  
peers, while the most  
important doors  
remain closed to her.

But the world is full of

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wonders: infernal  
pacts and dazzling  
illusions, lost ghosts  
and elemental  
mysteries. In all paper  
is fire, and Jordan can  
burn the cut paper  
heart out of a man.  
She just has to learn  
how. Nghi Vo's debut  
novel, *The Chosen*  
and *the Beautiful*,  
reinvents this classic

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of the American canon as a coming-of-age story full of magic, mystery, and glittering excess, and introduces a major new literary voice. At the Publisher's request, this title is being sold without Digital Rights Management Software (DRM) applied.

The World Book

*Page 69/176*

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Encyclopedia

State of Terror  
Why Nations Fail  
Closing of the  
American Mind  
A Preface to  
Democratic Theory  
Daughter of Destiny  
Developed in  
response to the  
events of September  
11, 2001, these 14

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articles from prominent Muslim thinkers offer a provocative reassessment of Islam's relationship with the modern world. Confronting issues such as racism, justice, sexuality and gender, this book reveals the

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real challenges faced  
by Muslims of both  
sexes in

contemporary

Western society. A

probing, frank, and

intellectually

refreshing testament

to the capacity of

Islam for renewal,

change, and growth,

these articles from



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fifteen Muslim scholars and activists address the challenging and complex issues that confront Muslims today. Avoiding fundamentalist and apologetic approaches, the book concentrates on the key areas of debate

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in progressive  
Islamic thought:  
"Contemporary  
Islam," "Gender  
Justice," and  
"Pluralism." With  
further contributions  
on subjects as  
diverse and  
controversial as the  
alienation of Muslim  
youth; Islamic law,

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marriage, and  
feminism; and the  
role of democracy in  
Islam, this volume  
will prove thought-  
provoking for all  
those interested in  
the challenges of  
justice and pluralism  
facing the Muslim  
world as it confronts  
the twenty-first

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century.

The heartbreaking story of college athlete Madison Holleran, whose life and death by suicide reveal the struggle of young people suffering from mental illness today in this #1 New York Times Sports and

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Fitness bestseller

\*Instant New York

Times Bestseller\* #1

New York Times

Monthly Sports and

Fitness bestseller If

you scrolled through

the Instagram feed

of 19-year-old

Maddy Holleran, you

would see a perfect

life: a freshman at an

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Ivy League school, recruited for the track team, who was also beautiful, popular, and fiercely intelligent. This was a girl who succeeded at everything she tried, and who was only getting started. But when Maddy began her long-

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awaited college  
career, her parents  
noticed something  
changed. Previously  
indefatigable Maddy  
became withdrawn,  
and her thoughts  
centered on how she  
could change her  
life. In spite of  
thousands of hours  
of practice and

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study, she

contemplated

transferring from the  
school that had once  
been her dream.

When Maddy's dad,  
Jim, dropped her off  
for the first day of  
spring semester, she  
held him a second  
longer than usual.

That would be the



last time Jim would see his daughter.

## WHAT MADE MADDY RUN

began as a piece that Kate Fagan, a columnist for espnW, wrote about Maddy's life. What started as a profile of a successful young athlete whose life

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ended in suicide became so much larger when Fagan started to hear from other college athletes also struggling with mental illness. This is the story of Maddy Holleran's life, and her struggle with depression, which also reveals the

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mounting pressures  
young people, and  
college athletes in  
particular, face to be  
perfect, especially in  
an age of relentless  
connectivity and  
social media  
saturation.

The brilliant,  
controversial,  
bestselling critique

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of American culture that “hits with the approximate force and effect of electroshock therapy” (The New York Times)—now featuring a new afterword by Andrew Ferguson in a twenty-fifth anniversary edition.

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In 1987, eminent political philosopher Allan Bloom published *The Closing of the American Mind*, an appraisal of contemporary America that “hits with the approximate force and effect of electroshock

therapy” (The New York Times) and has not only been vindicated, but has also become more urgent today. In clear, spirited prose, Bloom argues that the social and political crises of contemporary America are part of

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a larger intellectual crisis: the result of a dangerous narrowing of curiosity and exploration by the university elites.

Now, in this twenty-fifth anniversary edition, acclaimed author and journalist Andrew Ferguson contributes a new

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essay that describes why Bloom's argument caused such a furor at publication and why our culture so deeply resists its truths today.

This volume examines the role of the military, the most influential actor in



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Pakistan, and  
challenges  
conventional wisdom  
on the causes of  
political instability in  
this geographically  
important nuclear  
state. It rejects views  
that ethnic and  
religious cleavages  
and perceived  
economic or political

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mismanagement by  
civilian governments  
triggers military  
intervention in  
Pakistan. The study  
argues instead that  
the military  
intervenes to remove  
civilian governments  
where the latter are  
perceived to be  
undermining the

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military's

institutional interests.  
Mazhar Aziz shows  
that the Pakistani  
military has become  
a parallel state, and  
given the extent of  
its influence, will  
continue to define  
the nature of  
governance within  
the polity. Overall,

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Military Control in Pakistan is a timely reminder and an important resource for both scholars and policy makers, clearly demonstrating the need to refocus attention on the problem of an influential military

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whilst drawing  
appropriate  
conclusions about  
issues ranging from  
democratic norms,  
political  
representation and  
civilian-military  
relations.

Islamic Democracy  
Activists

Islam, Democracy,

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and the West

Long Road to Chagai  
Pakistan

A Novel

Islam and

Democracy

**On Islam and**

**Islamic civilization.**

**Kelsen, Hans. Pure**

**Theory of Law.**

**Translation from**

**the Second German**

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**Edition by Max  
Knight. Berkeley:  
University of  
California Press,  
1967. x, 356 pp.  
Reprinted 2005 by  
The Lawbook  
Exchange, Ltd.  
ISBN  
1-58477-578-5.  
Paperbound.  
\$36.95 \* Second**

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**revised and  
enlarged edition, a  
complete revision  
of the first edition  
published in 1934.  
A landmark in the  
development of  
modern  
jurisprudence, the  
pure theory of law  
defines law as a  
system of coercive**



**norms created by the state that rests on the validity of a generally accepted Grundnorm, or basic norm, such as the supremacy of the Constitution. Entirely self-supporting, it rejects any concept derived from**

**metaphysics,  
politics, ethics,  
sociology, or the  
natural sciences.  
Beginning with the  
medieval reception  
of Roman law,  
traditional  
jurisprudence has  
maintained a dual  
system of  
"subjective" law**

**(the rights of a person) and "objective" law (the system of norms).**

**Throughout history this dualism has been a useful tool for putting the law in the service of politics, especially by rulers or**

**dominant political parties. The pure theory of law destroys this dualism by replacing it with a unitary system of objective positive law that is insulated from political manipulation.**

**Possibly the most influential jurisprudent of the twentieth century, Hans Kelsen [1881-1973] was legal adviser to Austria's last emperor and its first republican government, the founder and**

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**permanent advisor  
of the Supreme  
Constitutional  
Court of Austria,  
and the author of  
Austria's  
Constitution, which  
was enacted in  
1920, abolished  
during the  
Anschluss, and  
restored in 1945.**

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**The author of more than forty books on law and legal philosophy, he is best known for this work and General Theory of Law and State. Also active as a teacher in Europe and the United States, he was Dean of the Law Faculty**

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**of the University of  
Vienna and taught  
at the universities  
of Cologne and  
Prague, the  
Institute of  
International  
Studies in Geneva,  
Harvard,  
Wellesley, the  
University of  
California at**



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**Berkeley, and the  
Naval War  
College. Also  
available in cloth.  
In sharp contrast to  
neighboring India,  
the Muslim nation  
of Pakistan has  
been ruled by its  
military for over  
three decades. The  
Army and**

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## **Democracy**

**identifies steps for reforming Pakistan's armed forces and reducing its interference in politics, and sees lessons for fragile democracies striving to bring the military under civilian control.**

**A MEMOIR BY  
THE YOUNGEST  
RECIPIENT OF  
THE NOBEL  
PEACE PRIZE As  
seen on Netflix with  
David Letterman  
"I come from a  
country that was  
created at  
midnight. When I  
almost died it was**

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**just after midday."**

**When the Taliban took control of the Swat Valley in Pakistan, one girl spoke out. Malala Yousafzai refused to be silenced and fought for her right to an education. On Tuesday, October 9, 2012, when she**

**was fifteen, she almost paid the ultimate price. She was shot in the head at point-blank range while riding the bus home from school, and few expected her to survive. Instead, Malala's miraculous**

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**recovery has taken  
her on an  
extraordinary  
journey from a  
remote valley in  
northern Pakistan  
to the halls of the  
United Nations in  
New York. At  
sixteen, she became  
a global symbol of  
peaceful protest**

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**and the youngest  
nominee ever for  
the Nobel Peace  
Prize. I AM  
MALALA is the  
remarkable tale of  
a family uprooted  
by global  
terrorism, of the  
fight for girls'  
education, of a  
father who, himself**

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**a school owner,  
championed and  
encouraged his  
daughter to write  
and attend school,  
and of brave  
parents who have a  
fierce love for their  
daughter in a  
society that prizes  
sons. I AM  
MALALA will**



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**make you believe in  
the power of one  
person's voice to  
inspire change in  
the world.**

**The Army and  
Democracy**

**The Chosen and  
the Beautiful**

**A History of Saudi  
Arabia**

**I Am Malala**

*Page 113/176*

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**Soft Power**

**End of History and  
the Last Man**

*This is the  
first volume  
of its kind on  
prehistoric  
cultures of  
South Asia.*

*The book  
brings  
together archa*

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***eologists,  
biological ant  
thropologists,  
geneticists  
and linguists  
in order to  
provide a  
comprehensive  
account of the  
history and  
evolution of  
human***

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***populations  
residing in  
the  
subcontinent.  
New theories  
and  
methodologies  
presented  
provide new in  
terpretations  
about the  
cultural***

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***history and  
evolution of  
populations in  
South Asia.***

***The Army and D  
emocracyHarvar  
d University  
Press***

***Under what  
conditions are  
some  
developing***

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***countries able to create stable democracies while others have slid into instability and authoritarianism? To address this classic question at***

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***the center of  
policy and  
academic  
debates, The  
Promise of  
Power  
investigates a  
striking  
puzzle: why,  
upon the 1947  
Partition of  
British India,***

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***was India able to establish a stable democracy while Pakistan created an unstable autocracy? Drawing on interviews, colonial correspondence, and***



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***early  
government  
records to  
document the  
genesis of two  
of the  
twentieth  
century's most  
celebrated  
independence  
movements,  
Maya Tudor***

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***refutes the prevailing notion that a country's democratization prospects can be directly attributed to its levels of economic development or inequality.***

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***Instead, she demonstrates that the differential strengths of India's and Pakistan's independence movements directly account for their***

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***divergent demo  
cratization  
trajectories.***

***She also  
establishes  
that these  
movements were  
initially  
constructed to  
pursue  
historically  
conditioned***

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**class**

***interests. By illuminating the source of this enduring contrast, The Promise of Power offers a broad theory of democracy's origins that will interest***

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***scholars and students of comparative politics, democratization, state-building, and South Asian political history.***

***Joseph Nye coined the***

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***term "soft power" in the late 1980s. It is now used frequently—and often incorrectly—by political leaders, editorial writers, and academics***

***around the world. So what is soft power? Soft power lies in the ability to attract and persuade. Whereas hard power—the ability to coerce—grows***



***out of a  
country's  
military or  
economic  
might, soft  
power arises  
from the  
attractiveness  
of a country's  
culture,  
political  
ideals, and***

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***policies. Hard power remains crucial in a world of states trying to guard their independence and of non-state groups willing to turn to violence. It***

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***forms the core of the Bush administration's new national security strategy. But according to Nye, the neo-conservatives who advise the president are making a major***

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***miscalculation***

***: They focus too heavily on using***

***America's***

***military power to force other nations to do***

***our will, and***

***they pay too***

***little heed to***

***our soft***

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***power. It is  
soft power  
that will help  
prevent  
terrorists  
from  
recruiting  
supporters  
from among the  
moderate  
majority. And  
it is soft***

***power that  
will help us  
deal with  
critical  
global issues  
that require  
multilateral  
cooperation  
among states.  
That is why it  
is so  
essential that***

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***America better  
understands  
and applies  
our soft  
power. This  
book is our  
guide.***

***Military  
Control in  
Pakistan  
On Justice,  
Gender and***

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**Pluralism**

**after Pakistan**

**police 3rd**

**degree , they**

**accept they**

**were terrorist**

**sent by RAW,**

**MI,, to do**

**bomb blasts in**

**Pakistan !!??**

**these data are**

**of 50 years of**



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***media of  
Pakistan in  
English and  
Urdu !!??  
Pakistan put  
in media name  
of many Indian  
t***

***Progressive  
Muslims  
What Made***

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## ***Maddy Run***

*John Keane's The Life and Death of Democracy will inspire and shock its readers.*

*Presenting the first grand history of democracy for well over a century, it poses along the way*

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*some tough and timely questions: can we really be sure that democracy had its origins in ancient Greece? How did democratic ideals and institutions come to have the shape they do today? Given all*

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*the recent fanfare about democracy promotion, why are many people now gripped by the feeling that a bad moon is rising over all the world's democracies? Do they indeed have a future? Or is*

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*perhaps*

*democracy fated  
to melt away,*

*along with our  
polar ice caps?*

*The work of one  
of Britain's*

*leading political  
writers, this is no  
mere antiquarian*

*history. Stylishly  
written, this*

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*superb book  
confronts its  
readers with an  
entirely fresh and  
irreverent look at  
the past, present  
and future of  
democracy. It  
unearths the  
beginnings of  
such precious  
institutions and*

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*ideals as  
government by  
public assembly,  
votes for women,  
the secret ballot,  
trial by jury and  
press freedom. It  
tracks the  
changing, hotly  
disputed  
meanings of  
democracy and*

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*describes quite a few of the extraordinary characters, many of them long forgotten, who dedicated their lives to building or defending democracy. And it explains why democracy is still*



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*potentially the best form of government on earth -- and why democracies everywhere are sleepwalking their way into deep trouble.*

*Neoconservatism is the movement that has provided*

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*the intellectual foundation for the resurgence of American conservatism in our time. And if neoconservatism can be said to have a father or an architect, that person is Irving Kristol.*

*Neoconservatism is the most comprehensive selection of Kristol's influential writings on politics and economics, as well as the best of his now-famous essays on society,*

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*religion, culture,  
literature,  
education, and -  
above all - the  
"values" issues  
that have come to  
define the neo-  
conservative  
critique of  
contemporary life.  
These essays  
provide an*

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*unparalleled  
insight into the  
50-year  
development of  
Kristol's social  
and political  
ideas, from an  
uneasy socialism  
tempered with  
religious  
orthodoxy, to a  
vigilant optimism*

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*about the future of the American experiment. Those already familiar with Kristol's work will especially enjoy the new autobiographical essay that introduces this volume; it is*

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*sprinkled with  
personal  
recollections  
about such  
luminaries as  
Lionel Trilling,  
Leo Strauss, Saul  
Bellow, Sidney  
Hook, Daniel  
Patrick Moynihan,  
and historian  
Gertrude*

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*Himmelfarb (who is also Mrs. Kristol). Those relatively new to Kristol's writings will be treated to some of the most lucid, insightful, entertaining, and intellectually challenging essays of our*



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time.

*Robert Dahl's  
Preface helped  
launch democratic  
theory fifty years  
ago as a new area  
of study in  
political science,  
and it remains the  
standard  
introduction to  
the field.*

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*Exploring problems that had been left unsolved by traditional thought on democracy, Dahl here examines two influential models--the Madisonian, which represents prevailing*

*American doctrine, and its recurring challenger, populist theory--arguing that they do not accurately portray how modern democracies operate. He then constructs a*

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*model more  
consistent with  
how  
contemporary  
democracies  
actually function,  
and, in doing so,  
develops some  
original views of  
popular  
sovereignty and  
the American*

*constitutional  
system.*

*Part travelogue,  
part*

*autobiography,*

*"The Road to*

*Mecca" is the*

*compelling story*

*of a Western*

*journalist and*

*adventurer who*

*converted to*

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*Islam in the early  
twentieth century.*

*A spiritual and  
literary*

*counterpart of  
Wilfred Thesiger  
and a*

*contemporary of  
T. E. Lawrence  
(Lawrence of  
Arabia),*

*Muhammad Asad*

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*journeyed around the Middle East, Afghanistan and India. This is an account of Asad's adventures in Arabia, his inner awakening, and his relationships with nomads and royalty alike, set in the wake of the*

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*First World War.*

*It can be read on many levels: as a eulogy to a lost world, and as the poignant account of a man's search for meaning. It is also a love story, defying convention and steeped in loss.*



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*With its evocative descriptions and profound insights on the Islamic world, "The Road to Mecca" is a work of immense value today.*

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*The Girl Who*

*Stood Up for  
Education and  
Was Shot by the  
Taliban  
The Gathering  
Storm  
Populism  
The Secret  
Struggles and  
Tragic Death of  
an All-American  
Teen*

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*Benazir Bhutto,  
Yusuf Al-  
Qaradawi, Anwar  
Ibrahim,  
Mohammad  
Khatami, Hussein-  
Ali Montazeri,  
Abul Ala Maududi,  
Ali Al-Sista*

This report examines  
the links between  
inequality and other

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major global trends (or megatrends), with a focus on technological change, climate change, urbanization and international migration. The analysis pays particular attention to poverty and labour market trends, as they mediate the

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distributional impacts of the major trends selected. It also provides policy recommendations to manage these megatrends in an equitable manner and considers the policy implications, so as to reduce inequalities and support their implementation.

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An award-winning professor of economics at MIT and a Harvard University political scientist and economist evaluate the reasons that some nations are poor while others succeed, outlining provocative perspectives that support theories about the importance of

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institutions.

□A fascinating  
portrait. . . . Benazir  
Bhutto is endowed  
with courage. . . . She  
deserves praise for  
steering her unstable  
nation back on a  
democratic path.□ □

New York Times

Book Review

Daughter of Destiny,  
the autobiography of

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Benazir Bhutto, is a historical document of uncommon passion and courage, the dramatic story of a brilliant, beautiful woman whose life was, up to her tragic assassination in 2007, inexorably tied to her nation's tumultuous history. Bhutto writes of growing up in a



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family of legendary  
wealth and near-  
mythic status, a family  
whose rich heritage  
survives in tales still  
passed from  
generation to  
generation. She  
describes her journey  
from this protected  
world onto the volatile  
stage of international  
politics through her

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education at Radcliffe and Oxford, the sudden coup that plunged her family into a prolonged nightmare of threats and torture, her father's assassination by General Zia ul-Haq in 1979, and her grueling experience as a political prisoner in solitary confinement.

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With candor and courage, Benazir Bhutto recounts her triumphant political rise from her return to Pakistan from exile in 1986 through the extraordinary events of 1988: the mysterious death of Zia; her party's long struggle to ensure free elections; and finally,

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the stunning mandate that propelled her overnight into the ranks of the world's most powerful, influential leaders.

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power and order systems. Utilising a comparative and case study approach, the volume examines 'new' regional powers such as Brazil, China, India, Russia and South Africa. These territories as regional powers are novel phenomenon in the field of international

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politics and even more so in the field of international relations.

The book focuses on the emerging role of these new regional powers within their respective region, and asks how other members of these regions cope with and react to that role.

Regional Powers and

*Page 174/176*

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Regional Orders will be of interest to students and scholars of international and regional politics and power, and international relations.

Milestones

The Life and Death of  
Democracy

An Autobiography

The Dynamics of

Unfree Competition

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Iqbal's Poetry  
Regional Powers and  
Regional Orders