

Le Streghe

The human face was said to be rediscovered with the advent of motion pictures, in which it is often viewed as expressive locus, as figure, and even as essence of the cinema. But how has the modern, technological, mass-circulating art revealed the face in ways that are also di perception of this quintessential incarnation of the person? The archaic powers of masks and icons, the fashioning of the individual in the humanist portrait, the modernist anxieties of fragmentation and de-figuration--these are among the cultural precedents informing our experie also offers radical new confrontations with the face: Dreyer’s Passion of Joan of Arc, Donen’s Funny Face, Hitchcock’s The Wrong Man, Bresson’s enigmatic Au hasard Balthazar, Antonioni’s Screen Test, Warhol’s filmic portraits of celebrity and anonymity are among the key works. Intense encounters manifest a desire for transparency and plenitude, but--especially in post-classical cinema--they also betray a profound ambiguity that haunts the human countenance as it wavers between image and language, between what we see and what we know. The story bound up with an opacity, a reticence. But is it not for this very reason that, like faces in the world, it still enthralls us?

Quando Macy Vera, una giovane storica studiosa di alchimia, scopre nella Wren Library di Cambridge un antico manoscritto che vi era rimasto celato per secoli. Non si rende conto di aver compiuto un gesto decisivo per la sua vita. Discendente da una stirpe di streghe, dopo la morte dei genitori Macy aveva scelto di bandire la magia dalla propria esistenza. Ma la sua vera natura non è facile da relegare nell'ombra. Ora il potere del manoscritto è più forte di ogni sua decisione e, nonostante tutti i suoi tentativi, non riesce a metterlo da parte. Ma non è la sola a saperlo. In questo testo, che nasconde oscure verità, incantesimi e sortilegi. Perché le streghe non sono le uniche creature ultraterrene che vivono a fianco degli umani, ci sono anche demoni, fantasiosi e distruttivi, e vampiri, eternamente giovani, e molti altri, tutti interessati alla scoperta di Macy, professore di genetica appassionato di Darwin, il cui interesse per il manoscritto viene presto superato da quello per la giovane strega. Insieme intraprenderanno il viaggio per sviscerare i segreti celati nell'antico libro. Ma l'amore che nasce tra loro, un amore proibito da leggi radicate, è un equilibrio esistente tra le creature e gli umani e di scatenare un conflitto che può avere conseguenze fatali.

Sin dai tempi più arcaici gli uomini hanno cercato di contrastare le manifestazioni più estreme della Natura attraverso un'azione magica, che si è evoluta nei secoli generando credenze, riti e tabù. In Italia, in particolare, è sorta così una religione popolare di antica origine pagana in cui si è soprattutto di rispondere alle esigenze terrene e materiali del devoto. Il libro affronta le espressioni di stregoneria popolari e rurali italiane, in un viaggio tra i rituali e gli scongiuri che sanciscono i momenti di passaggio della vita umana in un attento quadro degli antichi usi e costumi.

STORIA DELLA PESTE da morte nera ad arma biologica

Itinerari fra culti e tradizioni popolari

European Witch Trials (RLE Witchcraft)

Guida alla Dea Madre in Italia

A Lettere Scarlatte

Just for Jesus

Witches Dance - Le Streghe, Op. 8For Violin and Piano

Un viaggio tra i borghi, le valli e le foreste incantate che hanno ospitato i raduni delle streghe. Questi vengono rievocati insieme alla caccia alle streghe, che fece dell'erbara un'entità malefica legata al demonio, e all'eredità pagana, i cui simboli resistettero alla cristianesimo e ai tentativi dell'Inquisizione di cancellarli. Regione per regione, l'autore narra le leggende e le tradizioni che fecero di queste zone la dimora preferita di maghe e fattucchiere e offre al lettore, grazie a mappe, indirizzi e consigli pratici, gli strumenti e i veri e propri itinerari magici tra i sentieri di campagna e gli anfratti nascosti del territorio italiano, in cui guaritrici e sciamane raccoglievano le erbe medicamentose e officiavano i sacri riti in onore dei loro dèi.

Unveilsthe metaphoric and theoretical possibilities of fabric in the films of Luchino Visconti.

Folklore

Elogio storico del conte commendatore Gian-Rinaldo Carli. [With a portrait and a bibliography.]

Cinema as Heresy

scored in 3 comfortable keys - beginner/intermediate

Histoire de la Cour de Rome

For Violin and Piano

In onda la serie The Originals, basata sulla serie cult The Vampire Diaries 1722, Louisiana. I fratelli Klaus, Elijah e Rebekah Mikaelson sono giovani e bellissimi, eppure sono i vampiri più antichi sulla faccia della Terra. Quando sono sbarcati sulla costa di New Orleans, pensavano di essere sfuggiti al loro passato e di poter iniziare una nuova vita, ma ben presto si sono resi conto di dover dividere la città con altre creature soprannaturali: le streghe e i lupi mannari. Da allora la convivenza è stata difficile e sanguinosa, soprattutto perché Klaus ha posato gli occhi proprio sull'unica donna che non potrà mai avere: Vivianne Lescheres. La ragazza è stata promessa a un licantropo per suggellare l'unione che riporterà la pace tra gli uomini lupo e le streghe, ma Klaus vuole conquistarla a tutti i costi. Riusciranno i vampiri a placare la loro brama di potere? Oppure daranno vita alla guerra più sanguinosa che la città della Louisiana abbia mai visto? Le trame e i personaggi della serie cult The Originals Che la lotta per il territorio abbia inizio «Tutti i fan della serie devono assolutamente leggerlo.» «Al di sopra delle mie aspettative! Dello stesso livello della serie TV, se non migliore.» «Vampiri, streghe e lupi mannari, tutti in un solo libro. Grazie Julie Plec per questo romanzo magnifico!» Julie PlecNata nel 1972, è un'autrice e una produttrice televisiva, nota soprattutto per le serie TV Kyle XY, The Vampire Diaries (tratta dai romanzi della saga Il diario del vampiro di Lisa Jane Smith) e per lo spin-off The Originals, che ha ispirato la serie di romanzi.

10 Facili brani del periodo romantico arrangiati in 4 differenti tonalità per 2 FAGOTTI, utili per saggi e concerti degli allievi dei primi corsi. _____ 10 Easy Romantic Pieces arranged for BASS00N duet (scored in 4 different keys). Contents: 1. Largo from "New World Symphony" – A. Dvorák 2. Theme from "Le Streghe" - N.Paganini 3. MeLody – A. Rubinstein 4. Soldier March – R. Schumann 5. The Great Gate of Kiev - M. Mussorgsky 6. Theme from "New World Symphony" (IV mov.) - A. Dvorák 7. Theme from "Symphony n. 1" (IV mov.) - J. Brahms 8. Theme from "Symphony n. 5" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 9. Theme from "Symphony n. 7" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 10. Theme from "Swane lake" - P.I.Tchaikovsky

Linguae & is a peer-reviewed journal which provides a new outlet for interdisciplinary research on language and literature, giving voice to a cross-cultural and multi-genre koine. While the idea for the journal was developed in the ambit of the post-graduate programme in European Intercultural Studies at the University of Urbino, Italy, its scope goes far beyond that of exploring pre-established cultural paradigms. Indeed, its strongly experimental and dialogic approach to the ongoing debate should serve as encouragement for the submission of new work by young researchers.

Inquiries in Linguistic Development

Roma Ed i Papi

Eb Alto Sax 3 part of "10 Romantic Pieces" for Alto Saxophone Quartet

Witchcraft, Demonology and Magic

Linguae & - Rivista di Lingue e Culture Moderne - 1/2011

The ritual

The focus of this collection is on important themes in L2 acquisition, the nature of grammatical systems developed by language learners in L1 acquisition, third language acquisition, and bilingualism and language attrition. The chapters present an interesting mix of theoretical contributions, overview studies, and experimental designs exploring various research questions, such as learnability and access to UG, L1 influence, the nature of initial and endstate grammars, and variability. The linguistic domains investigated are also extremely diverse: morphosyntax, phonology, the lexicon, argument realization, language processing, and interface phenomena. This book, edited and written by McGill University alumni, is intended as a tribute to Lydia White's contribution to the field of generative second language acquisition. The authors present current work on language acquisition which further investigates several themes developed by White's research. Through these state-of-the-art contributions the reader will be able to identify important new directions in which generative language acquisition is developing and expanding.

Monique è una ragazza francese che si reca negli Stati Uniti per insegnare la propria lingua in una scuola elementare di Salem, la cittadina americana famosa per le streghe in tutto il Mondo. L'ambiente di Salem scatena lo spirito della sua Antenata Manon, una strega del 600 bruciata sul rogo, e Monique viene proiettata in un contesto demoniaco, dove la protagonista dovrà combattere per avere salva la vita sua e quella di chi le sta accanto, il tutto con il culmine di un Rito dove si vedranno le forze del bene e del male in uno scontro colmo di colpi di scena. Tratto da una storia vera.

La penisola italiana ha accolto nei millenni numerosi riti, tradizioni e culti incentrati sulla Divinità Femminile, dei quali restano ampie e talora vistose tracce. Ed è proprio viaggiando alla loro ricerca, fraterna, acqua, aria e fuoco, che l'autore ha scoperto una serie diemozionanti itinerari in cui rivivere gli arcaici sapori della Grande Madre. La prefazione è di Syusy Blady, conduttrice e regista di "Turisti / Misteri per caso". All'interno, illustrazioni in b/n e 16 mappe con percorsi suggeriti per visitare i luoghi della Dea in Italia.

Caterina Medici di Brono. Novella storica del secolo XVII, etc

Pier Paolo Pasolini

Easy

Criminology and Criminal Policy Movements

The Originals. The Rise

Il Responsum 7.2.4.

Questo testo è frutto di una ricerca su svariati testi di cui è data ampia bibliografia. Contiene una panoramica die grandi cuochie dell'antichità ed in particolare dell'epoca medievale ma con riferimenti anche alla cucina dell'antica Roma e quella Rinascimentale. Si descrive anche l'evoluzione della tavola e delle abitudini alimentari degli antichi con riferimento alle stoviglie ai metodi di cottura e alla profonda differenza fra il mangiare dei poveri e quello dei ricchi per i quali il banchetto era anche una dimostrazione di fasto e di ricchezza. Si descrivono anche alcuni piatti legate a personaggi famori e la trascrizione di ricette originali più o meno modificate per renderle appetibili alle mutate abitudini culinarie del tempo attuale.

Challenges traditional Hollywood-derived models of star studiesIs classical Hollywood stardom the last word on film stars? How do film stars function in non-Hollywood contexts, such as Bollywood, East Asia and Latin America, and what new developments has screen stardom undergone in recent years, both in Hollywood and elsewhere? Gathering together the most important new research on star studies, with case studies of stars from many different cultures, this diverse and dynamic collection looks at film stardom from new angles, challenging the received wisdom on the subject and raising important questions about image, performance, bodies, voices and fans in cultures across the globe. From Hollywood to Bollywood, from China to Italy, and from Poland to Mexico, this collection revisits the definitions and origins of star studies, and points the way forward to new ways of approaching the field.Key featuresFeatures cutting-edge research on stardom and fandom from a range of different cultures, contributed by a diverse and international range of scholarsGenerates new critical models that address non-Hollywood forms of stardom, as well as under-researched areas of stardom in Hollywood itselfRevisits the definitions of stars and star studies that are previously defined by the study of Hollywood stardom, then points the way forward to new ways of approaching the fieldLooks at stars/stardom within a new local/translocal model, to overcome the Hollywood-centrism inherent to the existing national/transnational modelBrings into light various types of previously unacknowledged star textsEmploys a dynamic interdisciplinary approachContributorsGuy Austin, Newcastle UniversityLinda Berkvens, University of Sussex Pam Cook, University of Southampton Elisabetta Girelli, University of St Andrews Sarah Harman, Brunel UniversityStella Hockenhuil, University of WolverhamptonLeon Hunt, Brunel University Kiranmayi Indraganti, Srishti Institute of Art, Design and TechnologyJaap Kooijman, University of AmsterdamMichael Lawrence, University of SussexAnna Malinowska, University of SilesiaLisa Purse, University of ReadingClarissa Smith, University of SunderlandNiamh Thornton, University of Liverpool Yiman Wang, University of California-Santa CruzSabrina Qiong Yu, Newcastle UniversityYingjin Zhang, University of California-San Diego

In popular tradition witches were either practitioners of magic or people who were objectionable in some way, but for early European courts witches were heretics and worshippers of the Devil. This study concentrates on the period between 1300 and 1500 when ideas about witchcraft were being formed and witch-hunting was gathering momentum. It is concerned with distinguishing between the popular and learned ideas of witchcraft. The author has developed his own methodology for distinguishing popular from learned concepts, which provides adequate substantiation for the acceptance of some documents and the rejection of others. This distinction is followed by an analysis of the contents of folk tradition regarding witchcraft, the most basic feature of which is its emphasis on sorcery, including bodily harm, love magic, and weather magic, rather than diabolism. The author then shows how and why learned traditions became superimposed on popular notions – how people taken to court for sorcery were eventually convicted on the further charge of devil worship. The book ends with a description of the social context of witch accusations and witch trials.

Witches Dance - Le Streghe, Op. 8

The Memories Of Lightrose

Sesso extrasensoriale. Agenzia Amur

Poesia Come Stregoneria : Emily Dickinson, Hilda Doolittle, Sylvia Plath, Anne Sexton, Robin Morgan, Adrienne Rich E Altre

Est Antigoriu

10 Romantic Pieces for Bassoon Duet

These studies recover the historical roots of thinking that are in conflict with, and critical of, present-day tendencies. Criminological theory over the last few decades has oscillated between extremes: on one side there are calls for increasing the state exercise of punitive power as the only means of providing security, in the face of both urban and international rime; while the other side highlights the need for reducing the exercise of punitive power because of the paradoxical effects that it produces. Useful for academics, practitioners, professionals and students, this book will certainly contribute to a wider awareness in crime prevention and criminal justice.

This book offers a comparison of lay and inquisitorial witchcraft prosecutions. In most of the early modern period, witchcraft jurisdiction in Italy rested with the Roman Inquisition, whereas in Denmark only the secular courts raised trials. Kallestrup explores the narratives of witchcraft as they were laid forward by people involved in the trials.

The major Italian filmmaker Pier Paolo Pasolini was also a poet, novelist, essayist, and iconoclastic political commentator. Naomi Greene reveals to English-speaking readers the diverse talents that made him one of the most controversial European intellectuals of the postwar era, at the center of political and cultural debates still vital to our time. Greene presents Pasolini's films to the English-speaking world in full detail and in a rich critical context, using them to trace the evolution of his ideas and the details of his troubled personal life from 1950, when he settled in Rome, to 1975, the year of his brutal murder, apparently at the hands of a young male prostitute. "In her concise and sympathetic book, Greene intelligently explicates the political and social context within which Pasolini became both a leading figure and a significant heretic. He was an atheist who directed one of the few genuinely profound biblical films in the cinema, a communist who severely criticized many of the radical movements of modern Italy. Though he publicly acknowledged his homosexuality, he privately referred to it as his "sickness." As the book well documents, Pasolini was not a rebel but rather an authentic heretic who worked in contradiction to both his medium and milieu."--Choice Originally published in 1990. The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print-on-demand technology to again make available previously out-of-print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press. These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions. The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905.

Storia della cucina - La cucina medievale

op. 8 : for violin and piano

Their Foundations in Popular and Learned Culture, 1300-1500

Luchino Visconti and the Fabric of Cinema

easy for beginners/intermediate

Storia, Obbietto, Metodo, Bibliografia

Quattro streghe organizzano una congrega alla luna piena e mandano l'anima di Oleg, un impiegato dell'Agenzia Amur, sulla Luna. E il corpo è usato per scopi criminali. Se non fosse per l'arguzia del «detective dell'amore», il caso potrebbe finire molto tristemente. Dopo aver attraversato la cerimonia della sessualità lunare, Oleg è riuscito a mantenere il suo appartamento, il lavoro e la vita. E soprattutto – per soddisfare il compito del cliente.

Witchcraft and magic are topics of enduring interest for many reasons. The main one lies in their extraordinary interdisciplinarity: anthropologists, folklorists, historians, and more have contributed to build a body of work of extreme variety and consistence. Of course, this also means that the subjects themselves are not easy to assess. In a very general way, we can define witchcraft as a supernatural means to cause harm, death, or misfortune, while magic also belongs to the field of supernatural, or at least esoteric knowledge, but can be used to less dangerous effects (e.g., divination and astrology). In Western civilization, however, the witch hunt has set a very peculiar perspective in which diabolical witchcraft, the invention of the Sabbat, the persecution of many thousands of (mostly) female and (sometimes) male presumed witches gave way to a phenomenon that is fundamentally different from traditional witchcraft. This Special Issue of Religions dedicated to Witchcraft, Demonology, and Magic features nine articles that deal with four different regions of Europe (England, Germany, Hungary, and Italy) between Late Medieval and Modern times in different contexts and social milieus. Far from pretending to offer a complete picture, they focus on some topics that are central to the research in those fields and fit well in the current “cumulative concept of Western witchcraft” that rules out all mono-causality theories, investigating a plurality of causes.

(LKM Music). A mature work of Paganini, Witches Dance uses all the innovations he had introduced as a violin virtuoso performer. Like so many of his other works, it was not published during the composer's lifetime. Jascha Heifetz' bowings, fingerings and suggestions regarding interpretation are an integral part of this Critical Urtext edition by Endre Granat.

Short Stories in Italian for Intermediate Learners

La Stregoneria in Italia

In honor of Lydia White

Revisiting Star Studies

Sull'Influenza Politica dell'Islamismo. Memoria prima (-decimaquarta).

10 easy duets collection of the romantic period arranged for C Flute and Bb Clarinet, very useful for recital of beginners / intermediate players. Each title is arranged in three different keys, the most comfortable, from low to high. Duration 15.00 (+-). Contents: 1. Largo from "New World Symphony" – A. Dvorák 2. Theme from "Le Streghe" - N.Paganini 3. Melody – A. Rubinstein 4. Soldier March – R. Schumann 5. The Great Gate of Kiev - M. Mussorgsky 6. Theme from "New World Symphony" (IV mov.) - A. Dvorák 7. Theme from "Symphony n. 1" (IV mov.) - J. Brahms 8. Theme from "Symphony n. 5" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 9. Theme from "Symphony n. 7" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 10. Theme from "Swane Lake" - P.I.Tchaikovsky.

This book explores the relationships between ancient witchcraft and its modern incarnation, and by doing so fills an important gap in the historiography. It is often noted that stories of witchcraft circulated in Greek and Latin classical texts, and that treatises dealing with witch-beliefs referenced them. Still, the role of humanistic culture and classical revival in the developing of the witch-hunts has not yet been fully researched. Marina Montesano examines Greek and Latin literature, revealing how particular features of ancient striges were carried into the Late Middle Ages, through the Renaissance and into the fifteenth century, when early Italian trials recall the myth of the strix common in ancient Latin sources and in popular memory. The final chapter also serves as a conclusion, to show how in Renaissance Italy and beyond, classical accounts of witchcraft ceased to be just stories, as they had formerly been, and were instead used to attest to the reality of witches' powers.

An unmissable collection of eight unconventional and captivating short stories for young adult and adult intermediate learners of Italian. Olly's top-notch language-learning insights are right in line with the best of what we know from neuroscience and cognitive psychology about how to learn effectively. I love his work - and you will too! - Barbara Oakley, PhD, Author of New York Times bestseller A Mind for Numbers Short Stories in Italian for Intermediate Learners has been written specifically for students from a low-intermediate to intermediate level, designed to give a sense of achievement, and most importantly - enjoyment! Mapped to B1-B2 of the Common European Framework of Reference, these eight captivating stories will both entertain you, and give you a feeling of progress when reading. What does this book give you? · Eight stories in a variety of exciting genres, from science fiction

and crime to history and thriller - making reading fun, while you learn a wide range of new vocabulary · Controlled language at your level to help you progress confidently · Realistic spoken dialogues to help you learn conversational expressions and improve your speaking ability · Beautiful illustrations accompanying each story, to set the scene and support your understanding · Accessible grammar so you learn new structures naturally, in a stress-free way · Pleasure! Research shows that if you're enjoying reading in a foreign language, you won't experience the usual feelings of frustration - 'It's too hard!' 'I don't understand!' With intriguing plots that will spark your imagination and keep you reading, *Short Stories in Italian* will take your grasp of Italian to the next level with key features to support and consolidate your progress, including: · A glossary for bolded words in each text · A bilingual word list · Full plot summary · Comprehension questions after each chapter. As a result, you will be able to focus on enjoying reading, delighting in your improved range of vocabulary and grasp of the language all without ever feeling overwhelmed. From science fiction to fantasy, to crime and thrillers, *Short Stories in Italian for Intermediate Learners* uses reading as the perfect tool to not only delight in learning Italian, but to accelerate your journey towards fluency.

Classical Culture and Witchcraft in Medieval and Renaissance Italy

Agents of Witchcraft in Early Modern Italy and Denmark

Le streghe

A Stylistic Analysis

Read for pleasure at your level, expand your vocabulary and learn Italian the fun way!

Cultures, Themes and Methods

This engaging story of God's work in and through one family is a testament to His unpredictability and power. Until Jim follows God's plan, he uproots his family many times due to a restlessness he cannot shake. Then his infant son becomes critically ill, and Jim realizes that his family is safe only in God's will.

Eb Alto Sax 3 part of "10 Romantic Pieces". Collection of 10 easy pieces of the romantic period arranged for Alto Saxophone Quartet (four Eb Saxes) by Francesco Leone, very useful for recital of students of the first courses (score and parts available in series).

Scan QR code (in cover) for audio demo or visit www.glissato.it product code: EG0926. contents: 1. Largo from "New World Symphony" - A. Dvorák 2. Theme from "Le Streghe" - N.Paganini 3. Melody - A. Rubinstein 4. Soldier March - R. Schumann 5. The Great Gate of Kiev - M. Mussorgsky 6. Theme from "New World Symphony" (IV mov.) - A. Dvorák 7. Theme from "Symphony n. 1" (IV mov.) - J. Brahms 8. Theme from "Symphony n. 5" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 9. Theme from "Symphony n. 7" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 10. Theme from "Swane lake" P.I.Tchaikovsky.**Eb Alto Sax 1 part of "10 Romantic Pieces". Collection of 10 easy pieces of the romantic period arranged for Alto Saxophone Quartet (four Eb Saxes) by Francesco Leone, very useful for recital of students of the first courses (score and parts available in series). Scan QR code (in cover) for audio demo or visit www.glissato.it product code: EG0926. contents: 1. Largo from "New World Symphony" - A. Dvorák 2. Theme from "Le Streghe" - N.Paganini 3. Melody - A. Rubinstein 4. Soldier March - R. Schumann 5. The Great Gate of Kiev - M. Mussorgsky 6. Theme from "New World Symphony" (IV mov.) - A. Dvorák 7. Theme from "Symphony n. 1" (IV mov.) - J. Brahms 8. Theme from "Symphony n. 5" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 9. Theme from "Symphony n. 7" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 10. Theme from "Swane lake" P.I.Tchaikovsky.****Eb Alto Sax 1 part of "10 Romantic Pieces". Collection of 10 easy pieces of the romantic period arranged for Alto Saxophone Quartet (four Eb Saxes) by Francesco Leone, very useful for recital of students of the first courses (score and parts available in series). Scan QR code (in cover) for audio demo or visit www.glissato.it product code: EG0926. contents: 1. Largo from "New World Symphony" - A. Dvorák 2. Theme from "Le Streghe" - N.Paganini 3. Melody - A. Rubinstein 4. Soldier March - R. Schumann 5. The Great Gate of Kiev - M. Mussorgsky 6. Theme from "New World Symphony" (IV mov.) - A. Dvorák 7. Theme from "Symphony n. 1" (IV mov.) - J. Brahms 8. Theme from "Symphony n. 5" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 9. Theme from "Symphony n. 7" (II mov.) - L. van Beethoven 10. Theme from "Swane lake" P.I.Tchaikovsky.**

Guida alle streghe in Italia

Le streghe di Eastwick

Studi Storici Filosofici Letterari Ed Artistici

I Palpiti and Le Streghe by Niccolò Paganini

10 Romantic Easy duets for Flute and Clarinet

Il sorriso di Io