

## Mpsc Question Paper With Answer Key

*This comprehensive book is specially developed for the candidates of CBSE-UGC-NET: Political Science Exam: Previous Papers (Solved). This book includes Previous Years Papers (Solved) for the purpose of practice of questions based on the latest pattern of the examination. Detailed Explanatory Answers have also been provided for the selected questions for Better Understanding of the Candidates*

*SGN. The book MPSC-Maharashtra PSI-STI-ASO Preliminary Exam By Dr Chandresh Agrawal covers all sections of the exam and very useful resource for the exam.*

*This Edition of General English & Comprehension English book has been made to meet the requirements of candidates appearing in SSC-CGL (Tier-I). This volume covers the previous years questions of SSC-CGL of the last three years (2017-2019) including of latest conduct exam of SSC-CGL 2019 held in March'2020, so that students may understand the latest approach of framing the questions by Commission. For easy understanding and to provide in-depth explanations, all questions have been classified in twelve topics, so that aspirants can adopt systemic approach of study. These topics include spotting errors, sentence completion, sentence improvement, rearrangement of sentences, idioms and phrases, one word substitution, synonyms and antonyms, spellings, direct and indirect speech, active and passive voice, cloze test, and comprehension. The book has a descending chronology of question's years so that students may aware about current pattern of exam and may prepare yourself accordingly.*

*"[A] sharply observed study . . . richly detailed portraits."—Economist Somini Sengupta emigrated from Calcutta to California as a young child in 1975. Returning thirty years later as the bureau chief for The New York Times, she found a vastly different country: one defined as much by aspiration and possibility—at least by the illusion of possibility—as it is by the structures of sex and caste. The End of Karma is an exploration of this new India through the lens of young people from different worlds: a woman who becomes a Maoist rebel; a brother charged for the murder of his sister, who had married the "wrong" man; a woman who opposes her family and hopes to become a police officer. Driven by aspiration—and thwarted at every step by state and society—they are making new demands on India's democracy for equality of opportunity, dignity for girls, and civil liberties. Sengupta spotlights these stories of ordinary men and women, weaving together a groundbreaking portrait of a country in turmoil.*

*Poverty and Un-British Rule in India*

*Ebook-Digital PDF With Preview Available Instantly-English Medium*

*UGC-NET*

*CTET & STATE TET (English language)*

*Political Science Previous Years Papers (Solved)*

*Math Practice Set MPSC MAHARASHTRA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION*

*BIUT*

• Best Selling Book for MPSC Assistant Section Officer (ASO) Prelims Exam 2022 with objective-type questions as per the latest syllabus given by the Maharashtra Public Service Commission (MPSC). • Compare your performance with other students using Smart Answer Sheets in EduGorilla 's MPSC Assistant Section Officer (ASO) Prelims Exam 2022 Practice Kit. • MPSC Assistant Section Officer (ASO) Prelims Exam 2022 Preparation Kit comes with 10 Full-length Mock Tests with the best quality content. • Increase your chances of selection by 14X. • MPSC Assistant Section Officer (ASO) Prelims Exam 2022 Prep Kit comes with well-structured and 100% detailed solutions for all the questions. • Clear exam with good grades using thoroughly Researched Content by experts.

*SGN. The Ebook MPSC-Maharashtra Electrical Engineering Service Mains Exam Covers Electrical Engineering Subject Objective Questions Asked In Various Competitive Exams.*

English is globally recognized language for cross-border business communication. As a dominant business language, fluency and expertise in the language can help you build great opportunities of professional growth. The paper of English language usually contains Questions relating to Grammatical Concepts, Word Power and Compositional English in almost all competitive examinations like Bank PO, Bank Clerical, CDS, NDA, Railways, etc. The book of General English includes over 600 Practice Exercises and 10,000 Words & Sentences Structures for all Competitive exams divided in 32 chapters. Each chapter comprehensively contains short synopsis, detailed description of important rules and enough practice exercises. Almost all types of objective questions and previous years ' questions that appear in Competitive examinations have been compiled together to help the candidates in understanding the rationale behind the answers. Table of Content Spotting the Errors, Phrase Substitution and Sentence Improvement, Ordering of Sentences , Ordering of Words/Rearranging the Sentence, Cloze Test/Passages, Choosing Appropriate Words, Double Blanks in a Sentence, Related Pair of Words, Synonyms/Antonyms, Idioms and Phrases, Homonyms, Phrasal Verbs, Comprehension, Tense, Forms of Verbs, Modals, Subject-Verb Agreement, Non-Finites, Noun, Pronoun, Articles, Preposition, Conjunction, Adjectives and Determiners, Adverbs, Question Tags, Conditionals, Un-English and Superfluous Expressions Reported Speech (Direct- Indirect Narrations), Active-Passive...

(Free Sample) General Studies Companion for Maharashtra Civil Services Prelim and Main Exams

Civil Engineering

MPSC-Maharashtra Technical Service Joint Prelims Exam: Reasoning Subject

(Free Sample) Errorless 10 Years Maharashtra MPSC Prelim Solved Papers (2012 - 13)

India Since Independence

Books prepared as per CHO Syllabus. 9999+ Practice MCQs with/without Rationals FAQs & IMP Topics are Covered Highly Successful Team Chosen Contents Also Available in English, Gujarati & Hindi

• Best Selling Book in English Edition for MPSC Subordinate Services Combined Group B Prelims Exam with objective-type questions as per the latest syllabus given by the MPSC. • Compare your performance with other students using Smart Answer Sheets in EduGorilla's MPSC Subordinate Services Combined Group B Prelims Exam Practice Kit. • MPSC Subordinate Services Combined Group B Prelims Exam Preparation Kit comes with 10 Full-length Mock Tests with the best quality content. • Increase your chances of selection by 14X. • MPSC Subordinate Services Combined Group B Prelims Exam Prep Kit comes with well-structured and 100% detailed solutions for all the questions. • Clear exam with good grades using thoroughly Researched Content by experts.

Have you ever wondered how you get to there from here? This original children's book will take you on an adventure from here to there, there to here, and all the magical places in between. With it's delightful text and whimsical illustrations, this story is bound to be one of your child's favorites.

English Practice Set MPSC MAHARASHTRA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION ,tet exam pattern and syllabus, prt primary teachers exam pattern and syllabus, tgt teachers exam pattern and syllabus, pgt teachers exam pattern and syllabus, lecturer exam pattern and syllabus, mphw exam pattern and syllabus, staff nurse exam pattern and syllabus, anm/gnm exam pattern and syllabus, veterinary officer exam pattern and syllabus, pharmacist exam pattern and syllabus, food inspector exam pattern and syllabus, female supervisor exam pattern and syllabus, forest guard exam pattern and syllabus, wild life guard exam pattern and syllabus, forest ranger exam pattern and syllabus, excise inspector exam pattern and syllabus, taxation inspector exam pattern and syllabus, computer operator exam pattern and syllabus, stenographer/stenotypist exam pattern and syllabus, ldc clerk exam pattern and syllabus, udc clerk exam pattern and syllabus, inspector exam pattern and syllabus, sub inspector exam pattern and syllabus, police constable exam pattern and syllabus, police sub inspector exam pattern and syllabus, homeguard exam pattern and syllabus, jailor/ jail superintendent exam pattern and syllabus, lineman exam pattern and syllabus, je electrical exam pattern and syllabus, je civil exam pattern and syllabus, je mechanical exam pattern and syllabus, accountant exam pattern and syllabus, inspector exam pattern and syllabus, sub inspector exam pattern and syllabus, agriculture officer exam pattern and syllabus, mandi supervisor exam pattern and syllabus, social security officer exam pattern and syllabus, vdo exam pattern and syllabus, bdo exam pattern and syllabus, kanungo exam pattern and syllabus, gram sachiv exam pattern and syllabus, patwari exam pattern and syllabus, fisheries officer exam pattern and syllabus, accountant exam pattern and syllabus, public prosecutor exam pattern and syllabus, assistant exam pattern and syllabus, clerk exam pattern and syllabus, data entry operator exam pattern and syllabus, , last year previous year solved papers, online practice test papers mock test papers, computer based practice sets, online test series, exam guide manual books, gk, general knowledge awareness, Englishematics quantitative aptitude, reasoning, english, previous year questions mcqs

MPSC-Maharashtra PSI-STI-ASO Preliminary Exam By Dr Chandresh Agrawal

Adhunik Bharatacha Itihas

English Previous Years' Papers (Solved)

Study material Plus Objective Questions With Answers

Comprehensive Guide to IBPS Bank PO/ MT Preliminary & Main Exam (7th Edition)

Humboldt's Cosmos

**Books prepared as per CHO Syllabus. 7499+ Practice MCQs with/without Rationals FAQs & IMP Topics are Covered Highly Successful Team Chosen Contents Also Available in English, Gujarati & Hindi This edition has been thoroughly revised and enlarged. It is still considered to be a must for all those sitting Civil Engineering examinations.**

**MPSC-Maharashtra Electrical Engineering Service Mains Exam Ebook-PDFElectrical Engineering Subject**

**Objective Questions Asked In Various Competitive ExamsChandresh Agrawal**

**From 1799 to 1804, German naturalist and adventurer Alexander von Humboldt conducted the first extensive scientific exploration of Latin America. At the completion of his arduous 6,000-mile journey, he was feted by Thomas Jefferson, presented to Napoleon and, after the publication of his findings, hailed as the greatest scientific genius of his age. Humboldt's Cosmos tells the story of this extraordinary man who was equal parts Einstein and Livingstone, and of the adventure that defined his life. Gerard Helferich vividly recounts Humboldt's expedition through the Amazon, over the Andes, and across Mexico and Cuba, highlighting his paradigm-changing discoveries along the way. During the course of the expedition, Humboldt cataloged more than 60,000 plants, set an altitude record climbing the volcano Chimborazo, and introduced millions of Europeans and Americans to the great cultures of the Inca and the Aztecs. In the process, he also revolutionized geology and laid the groundwork for modern sciences such as climatology, oceanography, and geography. His contributions would profoundly influence future greats such as Charles Darwin and shape the course of science for centuries to come. Humboldt's Cosmos is a dramatic tribute to one of history's most audacious adventurers, who, as Stephen Jay Gould noted, "may well have been the world's most famous and influential intellectual."**

**Tibetan Medicinal Plants**

**The Preparation Notes**

**MPSC Technical Service Joint Preliminary Exam-Only English Section**

**Through Objective Type Questions**

**Alexander Von Humboldt and the Latin American Journey That Changed the Way We See the World**

University Grants Commission National Eligibility Test (UGC NET) is a national level test which is held twice in a year by Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE) on behalf of UGC. This test is for Junior Research fellowship (JRF) and Assistant Professor or for both in Indian Colleges & Universities. UGC NET Examination consists of 2 papers: Paper -1 is compulsory for all students and Paper -2 is related to candidates' Post Graduation Subject. NTA UGC NET/ JRF/ SET- PHYSICAL EDUCATION paper 2 book is designed according to the latest pattern and syllabus of

the UGC NET applicable from June 2019 Examination. It covers all the aspects and concepts of Physical Education in detail that are mention in the book, completely covers whole syllabus in chapter wise manner which are divided into 33 Chapters, with more than 3500 multiple choice questions for thorough practice, also includes previous years' questions, 3 model papers as per the examination pattern and solved paper (July) 2018. All these features will make it a ladder of success in the preparation and will open great future possibilities for the aspirants. TABLE OF CONTENTS Solved Paper (July) 2018, Physical Education: Development and Growth and Teaching Aptitude, Recreation and Wellness, Social Aspects and Competitions of Sports, Exercise Physiology and Cardiorespiratory Adaptions, The Muscles, The Biochemical Aspects of Exercise and Recovery Process, Aging, Physiology Aspects and Massage, Women in sports, Kinesiology, Biomechanics and Motion, Mechanical Analysis of Movements, The Posture, The Sports Psychology and Motivation, Personality and Group Dynamics and Leadership in Sports, Cognitive Process and Training, Teaching Physical Education in India, Physical Education in Educational Institutions, Physical Education Curriculum Development, Health and Health Programmes, Nutrition and Nutritional Deficiencies, Health Problems and Remedies, First Aid, Sports training and Components of Fitness, Techniques and Planning in Sports, Methods of Research, Tools and Publication of Research Statistical Aspects of Research, Test Measurements and Evaluation, Body Composition, Measurement and Evaluation, Psychological and Physiological Testing, Management of Physical Education Activities, Personnel Managements, Public Relation and Event Management, Financial Management of Physical Education Activities, Model Papers (1-3).

This Book has comprehensive General Knowledge about Maharashtra for the Candidates of Carious Competitive Exams.

Thomas Piketty's Capital in the Twenty-First Century has been hailed as a masterpiece, making a powerful case that wealth inequality is not an accident, but rather an inherent feature of capitalism. But how many of us who bought or borrowed the book have read more than a fraction of its 700+ pages? And how many of Piketty's groundbreaking ideas have gone unappreciated, all for want of intellectual stamina? In this handy volume, Jesper Roine - whose own work was relied upon by Piketty - explains in clear and accessible prose the key concepts behind, and controversies surrounding, Piketty's landmark work.

Math Practice Set MPSC MAHARASHTRA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION ,tet exam pattern and syllabus, prt primary teachers exam pattern and syllabus, tgt teachers exam pattern and syllabus, pgt teachers exam pattern and syllabus, lecturer exam pattern and syllabus, mphw exam pattern and syllabus, staff nurse exam pattern and syllabus, anm/gnm exam pattern and syllabus, veterinary officer exam pattern and syllabus, pharmacist exam pattern and syllabus, food inspector exam pattern and syllabus, female supervisor exam pattern and syllabus, forest guard exam pattern and syllabus, wild life guard exam pattern and syllabus, forest ranger exam pattern and syllabus, excise inspector exam pattern and syllabus, taxation inspector exam pattern and syllabus, computer operator exam pattern and syllabus, stenographer/stenotypist exam pattern and syllabus, ldc clerk exam pattern and syllabus, udc clerk exam pattern and syllabus, inspector exam pattern and syllabus, sub inspector exam pattern and syllabus, police constable exam pattern and syllabus, police sub inspector exam pattern and syllabus, homeguard exam pattern and syllabus, jailor/ jail superintendent exam pattern and syllabus, lineman exam pattern and syllabus, je electrical exam pattern and syllabus, je civil exam pattern and syllabus, je mechanical exam pattern and syllabus, accountant exam pattern and syllabus, inspector exam pattern and syllabus, sub inspector exam pattern and syllabus, agriculture officer exam pattern and syllabus, mandi supervisor exam pattern and syllabus, social security officer exam pattern and syllabus, vdo exam pattern and syllabus, bdo exam pattern and syllabus, kanungo exam pattern and syllabus, gram sachiv exam pattern and syllabus, patwari exam pattern and syllabus, fisheries officer exam pattern and syllabus, accountant exam pattern and syllabus, public prosecutor exam pattern and syllabus, assistant exam pattern and syllabus, clerk exam pattern and syllabus, data entry operator exam pattern and syllabus, , last year previous year solved papers, online practice test papers mock test papers, computer based practice sets, online test series, exam guide manual books, gk, general knowledge awareness, mathematics quantitative aptitude, reasoning, english, previous year questions mcqs

CHO 2021 - Paper Set 100

English Previous Year Questions Chapterwise MPSC MAHARASHTRA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION Where Is There?

Mocktime Publication

NTA-UGC-NET

MPSC Assistant Section Officer (ASO) Prelims Exam 2022 | 10 Full-length Mock Tests (1000+ Solved Questions)

• The thoroughly revised & updated 7th edition of "Comprehensive Guide to IBPS-CWE Bank PO Exam" has been designed specially for the CWE Bank PO stage 1 & 2 of the exam. • The book covers all the sections of the Preliminary & Main PO exam - English Language, Quantitative Aptitude, Reasoning Ability, Computer Aptitude, and Banking Knowledge & General Awareness. • The book provides well illustrated theory with exhaustive fully solved examples for learning. This is followed with an exhaustive collection of solved questions in the form of Exercise. • The book incorporates fully solved 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016 & 2017 IBPS PO question papers with

solutions. • The Current Affairs section has been updated with the latest questions so as to provide an updated book to the aspirants.

A thorough and incisive introduction to contemporary India The story of the forging of India, the world's largest democracy, is a rich and inspiring one. This volume, a sequel to the best-selling India's Struggle for Independence, analyses the challenges India has faced and the successes it has achieved, in the light of its colonial legacy and century-long struggle for freedom. The book describes how the Constitution was framed, as also how the Nehruvian political and economic agenda and basics of foreign policy were evolved and developed. It dwells on the consolidation of the nation, examining contentious issues like party politics in the Centre and the states, the Punjab problem, and anti-caste politics and untouchability. This revised edition offers a scathing analysis of the growth of communalism in India and the use of state power in furthering its cause. It also documents the fall of the National Democratic Alliance in the 2004 General Elections, the United Progressive Alliance's subsequent rise to power and the Indo-US Nuclear Deal that served to unravel the political consensus at the centre. Apart from detailed analyses of Indian economic reforms since 1991 and wide-ranging land reforms and the Green Revolution, this new edition includes an overview of the Indian economy in the new millennium. These, along with objective assessments of Jawaharlal Nehru, Indira Gandhi, Jayaprakash Narayan, Lal Bahadur Shastri, Rajiv Gandhi, Vishwanath Pratap Singh, Atal Bihari Vajpayee and Manmohan Singh, constitute a remarkable overview of a nation on the move.

**JUDICIAL SERVICE C.J.J.D & J.M.F.C., MPSC (MAIN) Examination The Preparation Notes By Advocate Laxman Kaduba Pradhan**

The book **Errorless 10 Years Maharashtra MPSC Prelim Solved Papers (2013 - 22)** consists of: # Past 10 years Solved papers of Maharashtra PSC Paper 1 Exam from 2013 - 2022. # In all the book contains 1000 Authentic MCQs with detailed explanations. # The USP of the book is the detailed explanation to each question. # The answer key has been verified with the MPSC. # The book is also useful for UPSC and other State PSC Exams.

**How to write Civil Judgments in MPSC (MAIN) Examination - JUDICIAL SERVICE C.J.J.D & J.M.F.C., MPSC (MAIN) Examination**

**CHO 2021 - Paper Set 75**

**JUDICIAL SERVICE C.J.J.D & J.M.F.C., MPSC (MAIN) Examination**

**General English for All Competitive Examinations**

**PRAGATI M.P.S.C. STATE SERVICES PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION PAPER - I**

**Electrical Engineering Subject Objective Questions Asked In Various Competitive Exams**

This immensely valuable book of Solved Previous Years' Papers is specially published for the aspirants of UGC-NET (Paper-I) of Junior Research Fellowship and Assistant Professor Eligibility Exam. The book comprises several Solved Previous Years' Papers of UGC-NET Paper-I. Explanatory Answers are presented in such a manner to be useful for study and self-practice. The book is aimed to help you prepare well and sharpen your problem-solving skills by practising through numerous questions in these solved papers and face the exam with confidence, successfully.

English Previous Year Questions Chapterwise MPSC MAHARASHTRA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION ,tet exam pattern and syllabus, prt primary teachers exam pattern and syllabus, tgt teachers exam pattern and syllabus, pgt teachers exam pattern and syllabus, lecturer exam pattern and syllabus, mphw exam pattern and syllabus, staff nurse exam pattern and syllabus, anm/gnm exam pattern and syllabus, veterinary officer exam pattern and syllabus, pharmacist exam pattern and syllabus, food inspector exam pattern and syllabus, female supervisor exam pattern and syllabus, forest guard exam pattern and syllabus, wild life guard exam pattern and syllabus, forest ranger exam pattern and syllabus, excise inspector exam pattern and syllabus, taxation inspector exam pattern and syllabus, computer operator exam pattern and syllabus, stenographer/stenotypist exam pattern and syllabus, ldc clerk exam pattern and syllabus, udc clerk exam pattern and syllabus, inspector exam pattern and syllabus, sub inspector exam pattern and syllabus, police constable exam pattern and syllabus, police sub inspector exam pattern and syllabus, homeguard exam pattern and syllabus, jailor/ jail superintendent exam pattern and syllabus, lineman exam pattern and syllabus, je electrical exam pattern and syllabus, je civil exam pattern and syllabus, je mechanical exam pattern and syllabus, accountant exam pattern and syllabus, inspector exam pattern and syllabus, sub inspector exam pattern and syllabus, agriculture officer exam pattern and syllabus, mandi supervisor exam pattern and syllabus, social security officer exam pattern and syllabus, vdo exam pattern and syllabus, bdo exam pattern and syllabus, kanungo exam pattern and syllabus, gram sachiv exam pattern and syllabus, patwari exam pattern and syllabus, fisheries officer exam pattern and syllabus, accountant exam pattern and syllabus, public prosecutor exam pattern and syllabus, assistant exam pattern and syllabus, clerk exam pattern and syllabus, data entry operator exam pattern and syllabus, , last year previous year solved papers, online practice test papers mock test papers, computer based practice sets, online test series, exam guide manual books, gk, general knowledge awareness, Englishematics quantitative aptitude, reasoning, english, previous year questions mcqs

Increasingly, modern medicine relies on so called traditional or ancient medical knowledge. Holistic practices such as adhering to proper diet, observing rules for appropriate behavior, and administering medical preparations are coupled with the latest technology and methods to treat the whole patient. In light of this trend, there is much to be gained from understanding of one of the oldest medical systems still in existence. Tibetan Medicinal Plants provides you a detailed analysis of how Tibetan plants are used in this centuries old system. The book opens with a summary of Tibetan medicine and covers the various habitats in which the plants are found. The main part of this volume encompasses 60 monographs listed by the Tibetan plant name. Each monograph consists of several chapters addressing different topics related either to the Tibetan or the Western approach. Most of the monographs contain a description of the macroscopic and microscopic characteristics of the used plant parts, and anatomical features of 76 plants are provided. Each monograph presents an overview of the known chemical constituents and pharmacological properties of each plant and describes their use in Tibetan medicine. In contrast to other publications on Tibetan medicine, where translations of the Tibetan terms are given in other languages, this book treats the Tibetan word as a technical term, keeps the Tibetan term and explains its meaning, lessening confusion by reducing the number of translations. Traditional Tibetan medicine has been in existence for centuries. Curative practices existed in the prebuddistic era, and the art of healing developed more than 2500 years ago. Tibetan Medicinal Plants provides a comprehensive overview of all plant types, thus making it easier to grasp the Tibetan concept. It gives you a comprehensive look at this centuries old science.

**JUDICIAL SERVICE C.J.J.D & J.M.F.C., MPSC (MAIN) Examination The Preparation Notes By Adv Laxman Patil Pradhan**

**Objective Automobile Engineering**

**Study Material Plus Objective Questions On English Subject With Answers**

**Pocket Piketty**

UGC NET Physical Education

An Advanced History of India

High School English Grammar and Composition

**Study Package for Maharashtra PSC & other Competitive Exams English Edition is the first of its kind study material prepared exclusively for the Maharashtra PSC Exams. The Book has been divided into 2 parts and 8 Units. Part 1 covers Indian General Studies - History, Polity, Economy, Geography, Environment and Science & Technology, Part B covers matter pertaining to Maharashtra General Studies, Maharashtra Prelim Solved Papers & Maharashtra Mains Solved Papers. Each subject is further divided into Chapters which provides detailed Snapshot followed by Practice Exercises. The Maharashtra General Studies covers the entire History, Polity, Economy, Geography, Panorama etc. related to Maharashtra followed by a Question Bank. The book also provides the Physical and Political Maps of Maharashtra.**

**SGN. The Book MPSC-Maharashtra Technical Service Joint Prelims Exam: Reasoning Subject Covers Study material Plus Objective Questions With Answers.**

**It is one of the bestselling books on Modern Indian History covering the time line from 1707 to the modern times. The book covers the entire gamut in a very unique style- it mentions not only factual data about various topics but also provides information about different interpretations put forth by Western and Indian historians, with an integrated analysis. This makes the book equally useful for undergraduate students of History and aspirants appearing for various competitive examinations.**

**SGN. The Ebook MPSC Technical Service Joint Preliminary Exam-Only English Section Covers Study Material Plus Objective Questions On English Subject With Answers.**

**Maharashtra General Knowledge**

**Experiments in Plant-hybridisation**

**MPSC-Maharashtra Electrical Engineering Service Mains Exam Ebook-PDF**

**MPSC Subordinate Services Combined Group B Prelims Exam 2022 | 10 Full-length Mock Tests ( Solved 1000+ Questions)**

**KVS PRT (E)**

**English Practice Set MPSC MAHARASHTRA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**