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Paper

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In the last year or so, markedly different claims have been heard within the development community about just how much progress is being made against

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poverty and inequality in the current period of "globalization." Ravallion provides a nontechnical overview of the conceptual and methodological issues underlying these conflicting claims. He argues that the dramatically differing positions

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taken in this debate often stem from differences in the concepts and definitions used and differences in data sources and measurement assumptions. These differences are often hidden from view in the debate, but they need to be considered carefully

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if one is to properly interpret the evidence. The author argues that the best available evidence suggests that if the rate of progress against absolute poverty in the developing world in the 1990s is maintained, then the Millennium Development Goal

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of halving the 1990 aggregate poverty rate by 2015 will be achieved on time in the aggregate, though not in all regions. He concludes with some observations on the implications for the more policy-oriented debates on globalization and pro-poor growth.

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This paper--a product of the Poverty Team, Development Research Group--is part of a larger effort in the group to throw light on current development debates.

Progressive-era "poverty warriors" cast poverty in America as a

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problem of unemployment, low wages, labor exploitation, and political disfranchisement. In the 1990s, policy specialists made "dependency" the issue and crafted incentives to get people off welfare. Poverty Knowledge gives the first

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comprehensive historical account of the thinking behind these very different views of "the poverty problem," in a century-spanning inquiry into the politics, institutions, ideologies, and social science that shaped poverty research and policy.

Alice O'Connor

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chronicles a transformation in the study of poverty, from a reform-minded inquiry into the political economy of industrial capitalism to a detached, highly technical analysis of the demographic and behavioral characteristics of

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the poor. Along the way, she uncovers the origins of several controversial concepts, including the "culture of poverty" and the "underclass." She shows how such notions emerged not only from trends within the social sciences, but from

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the central preoccupations of twentieth-century American liberalism: economic growth, the Cold War against communism, the changing fortunes of the welfare state, and the enduring racial divide. The book details important changes

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in the politics and organization as well as the substance of poverty knowledge. Tracing the genesis of a still-thriving poverty research industry from its roots in the War on Poverty, it demonstrates how research agendas were subsequently influenced by an

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emerging obsession with welfare reform. Over the course of the twentieth century, O'Connor shows, the study of poverty became more about altering individual behavior and less about addressing structural inequality. The consequences of this steady

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narrowing of focus came to the fore in the 1990s, when the nation's leading poverty experts helped to end "welfare as we know it." O'Connor shows just how far they had traveled from their field's original aims.

The strengths and abilities children

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develop from infancy through adolescence are crucial for their physical, emotional, and cognitive growth, which in turn help them to achieve success in school and to become responsible, economically self-sufficient, and

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healthy adults.
Capable,
responsible, and
healthy adults are
clearly the
foundation of a well-
functioning and
prosperous society,
yet America's future
is not as secure as it
could be because
millions of American
children live in
families with

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incomes below the poverty line. A wealth of evidence suggests that a lack of adequate economic resources for families with children compromises these children's ability to grow and achieve adult success, hurting them and the broader society.

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A Roadmap to Reducing Child Poverty reviews the research on linkages between child poverty and child well-being, and analyzes the poverty-reducing effects of major assistance programs directed at children and families. This report also provides policy

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and program recommendations for reducing the number of children living in poverty in the United States by half within 10 years. Social Science, Social Policy, and the Poor in Twentieth-Century U.S. History The Impact of Remittances on

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Paper

Poverty and Human
Capital

Global poverty and
Inequality: A Review
of the Evidence

Working Paper-
Childhood Poverty
Research and Policy
Centre CHIP.

Gender Equality,
Poverty and
Economic Growth
Cross-country
Evidence

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Journeys and
Essays

"I did not, I wish to state, become a journalist because there was no other 'profession' that would have me. I became a journalist because I did not want to rely on newspapers for information." Love, Poverty and War: Journeys and Essays

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showcases America's leading polemicist's rejection of consensus and cliché, whether he's reporting from abroad in Indonesia, Kurdistan, Iraq, North Korea, or Cuba, or when his pen is targeted mercilessly at the likes of William Clinton, Mother Theresa ("a fanatic, a fundamentalist and a

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Paper

fraud"), the Dalai Lama, Noam Chomsky, Mel Gibson and Michael Bloomberg. Hitchens began the nineties as a "darling of the left" but has become more of an "unaffiliated radical" whose targets include those on the "left," who he accuses of "fudging" the issue of military intervention

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*in the Balkans,
Afghanistan and Iraq.
Yet, as Hitchens
shows in his
reportage, cultural and
literary criticism, and
opinion essays from
the last decade, he
has not jumped ship
and joined the right
but is faithful to the
internationalist,
contrarian and
democratic ideals that*

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have always informed his work.

This paper provides an overview of conceptual understandings of, and methodological research issues on, the relationship between chronic, or long-term, poverty and processes of migration. The paper presents a framework

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to enable an analysis of social relations and processes of exclusion, and the ways in which these are structured around poverty-related capitals. While livelihood strategies are diverse and multiple, for many poor people, migration represents a central component of these.

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This paper explores how research can be carried out to examine the characteristics of those who move and those who stay, the processes by which they are compelled or excluded from adopting migration as a livelihood strategy and the circumstances under which migration sustains chronic

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poverty or presents an opportunity to move out of poverty.

Subsequently the paper addresses some of the implications of current migration-related policies for chronic poverty. Taking chronic poverty to mean the intergenerational transfer of poverty and

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recognising that those amongst the chronically poor are the least likely to benefit from current national and international development efforts (Hulme et al 2001), this paper identifies possible future research priorities for the Chronic Poverty Research Centre into

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Paper

*the relationship
between moving,
staying put and
chronic poverty.*

3.5 Empirical Findings

853.5.1 Data 85; 3.5.2

Descriptive Statistics

90; 3.5.3 Method 95;

3.5.4 Regression

Results 98; 3.6

Conclusion 111.

Southern Rural

Poverty Research

Needs

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Paper

*Living on Almost
Nothing in America
Child Poverty,
Evidence and Policy
Initial Research Paper
of the Luxembourg
Income Study*

*Poverty and Family
Size Patterns
The Composition of
Growth Matters for
Poverty Alleviation*

This collection

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Read Online
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of essays

honors a

remarkable man

and his work.

Erik Thorbecke

has made

significant

contributions

to the

microeconomic

and the

macroeconomic

analysis of

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poverty,
inequality and
development,
ranging from
theory to
empirics and
policy. The
essays in this
volume display
the same range.
As a collection
they make the
fundamental

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point that deep understanding of these phenomena requires both the micro and the macro perspectives together, utilizing the strengths of each but also the special

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insights that
come when the
two are linked
together. After
an overview
section which
contains the
introductory
chapter and a
chapter
examining the
historical
roots of Erik

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Thorbecke's motivations, the essays in this volume are grouped into four parts, each part identifying a major strand of Erik's work—Measurement of Poverty and Inequality,

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Micro Behavior
and Market
Failure, SAMs
and CGEs, and
Institutions
and
Development.
The range of
topics covered
in the essays,
written by
leading
authorities in

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their own
areas,
highlight the
extraordinary
depth and
breadth of Erik
Thorbecke's
influence in
research and
policy on
poverty,
inequality and
development. Ac

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knowledgements
These papers
were presented
at a conference
in honor of
Erik Thorbecke
held at Cornell
University on
October 10-11,
2003. The
conference was
supported by
the funds of

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the H. E.

Babcock Chair
in Food,
Nutrition and
Public Policy,
and the T. H.
Lee Chair in
World Affairs
at Cornell
University.

The book
provides an
introduction

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for students
and development
professionals
to
mainstreaming
children in
international
development and
policy,
focusing on
children's
'voices' and
childhood

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poverty, policy
and practice.

This paper
explores the
impact of
remittances on
poverty,
education, and
health in 11
Latin American
countries using
nationally
representative

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Paper

household
surveys and
making an
explicit
attempt to
account for one
of the inherent
costs
associated with
migration --
the potential
income that the
migrant may

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have made at home. The main findings of the study are the following: (1) regardless of the counterfactual used remittances appear to lower poverty levels in most

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recipient
countries; (2)
yet despite
this general
tendency, the
estimated
impacts tend to
be modest; and
(3) there is
significant
country
heterogeneity
in the poverty

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reduction
impact of
remittances'
flows. Among
the aspects
that have been
identified in
the paper that
may lead to
varying
outcomes across
countries are
the percentage

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of households reporting remittances income, the share of remittances of recipient households belonging to the lowest quintiles of the income distribution,

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and the relative importance of remittances flows with respect to GDP. While remittances tend to have positive effects on education and health, this

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impact is often
restricted to
specific groups
of the
population.

Love, Poverty,
and War

Research paper
Background

Paper\$hChronic
Poverty

Research Centre

Poverty in the

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Paper

**Philippines
Credit, Debt,
and Poverty
A Cognitive
Approach
Breakthroughs
in Research and
Practice**

The story of a kind
of poverty in
America so deep
that we, as a

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country, don't even think exists from a leading national poverty expert who defies convention ("New York Times")"

"While substantial research finds that financial development boosts overall

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economic growth, we study whether financial development disproportionately raises the incomes of the poor and alleviates poverty. Using a broad cross-country sample, we distinguish among

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competing
theoretical
predictions about
the impact of
financial
development on
changes in income
distribution and
poverty alleviation.
We find that
financial
development

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reduces income inequality by disproportionately boosting the incomes of the poor. Countries with better-developed financial intermediaries experience faster declines in

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measures of both poverty and income inequality. These results are robust to controlling for other country characteristics and potential reverse causality"--National Bureau of Economic

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Research web site.

This timely book makes accessible to a broad audience the ideas, principles and practicalities of establishing effective social protection in Africa. It focuses on the major shift

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in strategy for tackling hunger and vulnerability, from emergency responses mainly in the form of food transfers to predictable cash transfers to the chronically poorest social groups. The first part of the

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book comprises nine theme chapters, covering vulnerability, targeting, delivery, coordination, cost-effectiveness, market impacts, and asset effects, while the second part consists of fifteen social

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protection case studies. The continuous interplay between these two parts makes for a unique contribution to the contemporary literature on social protection. The book takes a

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positive and forward looking view regarding the feasibility of achieving successful social transfers to the poorest in Africa; nevertheless, a critical stance is taken where appropriate, and

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unresolved strategic issues regarding the targeting, coverage and scale of social transfers are highlighted. Social Protection in Africa is an essential read for personnel, advisors and

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consultants working for aid donors, United Nations agencies, NGOs and governments on social transfer programmes in sub-Saharan African countries. In addition, the book represents a

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valuable resource
for training courses
on social
protection, and will
be vital reading for
Masters level
students and
researchers
studying
emergency relief,
social protection,
vulnerability and

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poverty reduction
in low-income
countries.

Between a Rock
and a Hard Place
DFID Research
Policy Paper
Chronic Poverty
and Migration
A Framework for
Understanding
Poverty

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Paper

A Roadmap to
Reducing Child
Poverty
Aid, the Incentive
Regime, and
Poverty Reduction
Mainstreaming
Children in
International
Development
*Over the past two
decades, the*

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Paper

percentage of the world's population living on less than a dollar a day has been cut in half. How much of that improvement is because of—or in spite of—globalization? While anti-globalization

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Paper

*activists mount
loud critiques
and the media
report
breathlessly on
globalization's
perils and
promises,
economists have
largely remained
silent, in part
because of an
entrenched*

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Paper

institutional divide between those who study poverty and those who study trade and finance.

Globalization and Poverty bridges that gap, bringing together experts on both international trade and poverty

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to provide a detailed view of the effects of globalization on the poor in developing nations, answering such questions as: Do lower import tariffs improve the lives of the poor? Has

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Paper

*increased
financial
integration led to
more or less
poverty? How
have the poor
fared during
various currency
crises? Does food
aid hurt or help
the poor?
Poverty, the
contributors*

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Paper

show here, has been used as a popular and convenient catchphrase by parties on both sides of the globalization debate to further their respective arguments.

Globalization and Poverty provides

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Poverty Term
Paper

*the more
nuanced
understanding
necessary to
move that debate
beyond the
slogans.*

*Drawing on a
compilation of
data from
household
surveys
representing 130*

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Paper

countries, many over a period of 25 years, this paper reviews the evidence on levels and recent trends in global poverty and income inequality. It documents the negative correlations

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Paper

between both poverty and inequality indices, on the one hand, and mean income per capita on the other. It points to the dominant role of Asia in accounting for the bulk of the world's poverty

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Paper

reduction since 1981. The evolution of global inequality in the last decades is also described, with special emphasis on the different trends of inequality within and between countries. The

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statistical relationships between growth, inequality and poverty are discussed, as is the correlation between inequality and the growth elasticity of poverty reduction. Some

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of the recent literature on the drivers of distributional change in developing countries is also reviewed.

One-in-seven adults and one-in-five children in the United States live in poverty.

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Individuals and families living in poverty—not only lack basic, material necessities, but they are also disproportionately afflicted by many social and economic challenges. Some of these

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challenges include the increased possibility of an unstable home situation, inadequate education opportunities at all levels, and a high chance of crime and victimization.

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Given this growing social, economic, and political concern, The Hamilton Project at Brookings asked academic experts to develop policy proposals confronting the various challenges of

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Paper.

America's

*poorest citizens,
and to introduce
innovative
approaches to
addressing
poverty. When
combined, the
scope and impact
of these
proposals has the
potential to vastly
improve the lives*

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Paper

of the poor. The resulting 14 policy memos are included in The Hamilton Project's Policies to Address Poverty in America. The main areas of focus include promoting early childhood

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*development,
supporting
disadvantaged
youth, building
worker skills, and
improving safety
net and work
support.*

*Rural Poverty
Research Paper
Series*

*Research Paper
Poverty and*

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*Inequality in
Pakistan
Wealth Creation
and Poverty
Reduction:
Breakthroughs in
Research and
Practice
An Essay on
Entitlement and
Deprivation
The Political
Economy of*

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*Poverty, Equity,
and Growth
The Debate on
Globalization,
Poverty, and
Inequality*

**The main
focus of this
book is on the
causation of
starvation in
general and**

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Paper

famines in particular. The traditional analysis of famines concentrates on food supply. This is shown to be defective and Sen develops an alternative

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Paper

**method of
analysis which
concentrates
on ownership
and exchange.
This paper
contributes to
explain the
cross-country
heterogeneity
of the poverty
response to**

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Paper

changes in economic growth. It does so by focusing on the structure of output growth. The paper presents a two-sector theoretical

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Paper

model that clarifies the mechanism through which the sectoral composition of growth and associated labor intensity can affect workers' wages and,

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Paper

**thus, poverty
alleviation.**

**Then in
presents cross-
country
empirical
evidence that
analyzes first,
the
differential po
verty-reducing
impact of**

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Paper

sectoral growth at various levels of disaggregation, and the role of unskilled labor intensity in such differential impact. The paper finds

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Paper

**evidence that
not only the
size of
economic
growth but
also its
composition
matters for
poverty
alleviation,
with the
largest**

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Paper

**contributuons
from labor-
intensive
sectors (such
as agriculture,
construction,
and manufactu
ring). The
results are
robust to the
influence of
outliers,**

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Paper

alternative explanations, and various poverty measures. One of the major tools of attaining proper development all around the world is

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Paper

**creating
wealth and
economic
inclusion, such
that all classes
of people can
secure their
lifestyles
through
access to
financial
services from**

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Paper

**formal
sectors.
Expanding
access to
resources and
increasing self-
employment
opportunities
help reduce
poverty and
improve social
development.**

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Paper

**Wealth
Creation and
Poverty
Reduction:
Breakthroughs
in Research
and Practice
examines
trends,
challenges,
issues, and
strategies**

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**related to the
creation of
livelihood
options
through the
redistribution
of resources,
foreign aid,
private sector
activities, and
other
methods.**

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Highlighting a range of topics such as microfinance, poverty alleviation, and socio-economic development, this publication is an ideal

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**reference
source for
government
officials,
policymakers,
executives,
economists,
analysts,
researchers,
academicians,
professionals,
and students**

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Paper

**interested in
wealth
creation in
areas of
extreme
poverty.
Why
Measurement
Matters
Land, Labor,
and Rural
Poverty**

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Paper

**Poverty and
Famines
Finance,
Inequality,
and Poverty
Social
Protection in
Africa
Education and
Its Poverty-
reducing
Effects**

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Paper

**Causes,
Constraints,
and
Opportunities**

This paper focuses on the Medium-Term Development Program for the Kyrgyz Republic. The aim of this program is to put the economy of the country into a

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sustainable vector of development and improve the budget status to prevent social effects, increase living standard, and reduce poverty in the country. Implementation of the reforms anticipated by the Program will help to reduce the State budget deficit, enhance the fight

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against corruption, improve living standards, and decrease social tension in the society. This book focuses on the causes of starvation in general and famines in particular. The traditional analysis of famines is shown to be fundamentally

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Paper

defective, and the author develops an alternative analysis.

Education and Its
Poverty-reducing
EffectsThe Case of
Paraíba, BrazilWorld
Bank PublicationsA
Roadmap to Reducing
Child PovertyNational
Academies Press
A Poverty Research
Agenda for the Next

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Paper

Decade

Essays in

Development

Economics

Policies to Address

Poverty in America

Comparison Across

African Countries

Poverty in Major

Industrialized

Countries

Poverty, Inequality

and Development

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\$2.00 a Day

Against the backdrop of the global financial crisis and rising food, fuel, and commodity prices, addressing poverty and inequality in the Philippines remains a

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challenge. The proportion of households living below the official poverty line has declined slowly and unevenly in the past four decades, and poverty reduction has been much slower than in

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neighboring countries such as the People's Republic of China, Indonesia, Thailand, and Viet Nam. Economic growth has gone through boom and bust cycles, and recent episodes of

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moderate economic expansion have had limited impact on the poor. Great inequality across income brackets, regions, and sectors, as well as unmanaged population

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growth, are considered some of the key factors constraining poverty reduction efforts. This publication analyzes the causes of poverty and recommends ways to accelerate poverty reduction

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and achieve more inclusive growth. it also provides an overview of current government responses, strategies, and achievements in the fight against poverty and identifies and

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prioritizes future needs and interventions. The analysis is based on current literature and the latest available data, including the 2006 Family Income and Expenditure Survey.

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The 5th edition features an enhanced chapter on instruction and achievement; greater emphasis on the thinking, community, and learning patterns involved in breaking out of poverty; plentiful

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citations, new case studies, and data: more details findings about interventions, resources, and causes of poverty, and a review of the outlook for people in poverty---and those who work

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with them.

Poverty

Knowledge

Essays in Honor of

Erik Thorbecke

The Poverty

Program in Avery

County

A Discussion

Paper

With Case Studies

from Developing

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Paper
Countries
Econometric
Analysis in
Poverty Research
does poverty
research in russia
follow the
scientific method?