Voices Of Freedom Volume 1 Question Answers

"In this stunning biography of Fannie Lou Hamer, we walk beside her through tears and smiles on a remarkable journey of resilience and determination that leaves us transformed." — Booklist (starred review) Despite fierce prejudice and abuse, even being beaten to within an inch of her life, Fannie Lou Hamer was a champion of civil rights from the 1950s until her death in 1977. Integral to the Freedom Summer of 1964, Ms. Hamer gave a speech at the Democratic National Convention that, despite President Johnson's interference, aired on national TV news and spurred the nation to support the Freedom Democrats. Featuring vibrant mixed-media art full of intricate detail, Voice of Freedom celebrates Fannie Lou Hamer's life and legacy with a message of hope, determination, and strength.

Witness for Freedom: African American Voices on Race, Slavery, and Emancipation

The leading text in the U.S. survey course.

Though the history of slavery is a central topic for African, Atlantic world and world history, most of the sources presenting research in this area are European in origin. To cast light on African perspectives, and on the point of view of enslaved men and women, this group of top Africanist scholars has examined both conventional historical sources (such as European travel accounts, colonial documents, court cases, and missionary records) and less-explored sources of information (such as folklore, oral traditions, songs and proverbs, life histories collected by missionaries and colonial officials, correspondence in Arabic, and consular and admiralty interviews with runaway slaves). Each source has a short introduction highlighting its significance and orienting the reader. This first of two volumes provides students and scholars with a trove of African sources for studying African slavery and slave trade.

Fannie Lou Hamer, Spirit of the Civil Rights Movement

An Oral History of the Civil Rights Movement from the 1950s Through the 1980s

The Arsonist's Last Words

African American Voices on Race, Slavery, and Emancipation

I Dare You

Self Publishing Freedom

African Voices on Slavery and the Slave Trade: Volume 1, The Sources

Voices of FreedomA Documentary HistoryW W Norton & Company Incorporated

In Volume 1 of Christianity and Freedom, leading historians uncover the unappreciated role of Christianity in the development of basic human rights and freedoms from antiquity through today. These include radical notions of dignity and equality, religious freedom, liberty of conscience, limited government, consent of the governed, economic liberty, autonomous civil society, and church-state separation, as well as more recent advances in democracy, human rights, and human development. Acknowledging that the record is mixed, scholars document how the seeds of freedom in Christianity antedate and ultimately undermine later Christian justifications and practices of persecution. Drawing from history, political science, and sociology, this volume will become a standard reference work for historians, political scientists, theologians, students, journalists, business leaders, opinion shapers, and policymakers.

Autobiography of the nineteenth-century abolitionist who advocated the full freedom of the blacks.

The aim of this book is to unleash the process of Print Book Publishing to those who are having interest. I will expose the secret of the Print Book Publishing world to you, so you can know and grab the opportunities and the benefits it has to offer. It is a step by step guideline to publish your Physical Hardcopy Book. The information here-in will aid you to start publishing your Print Books immediately (right away) in no time, with no delay. You will jump start unleashing hundreds of thousands of millions (if possible) of your own personal written books (Print Books) immediately across the globe. This Guide will give you step by step instructions to follow, and the best practices to observe. If you can follow strictly, every advice and step in this great and wonderful book, you are on your way to unleash and publish your very first successful book (Print Book) that will shake the entire world and publish (pronounce) your name globally. Not only that, you are just strictly on your way to becoming a Top Notch Author (Writer) on earth.

Your Choice, Your Voice, Our Future

Voice of Freedom

Give Me Liberty!, 6e Volume 2 with Media Access Registration Card + Voices of Freedom, 6e Volume 2

Give Me Liberty! and Voices of Freedom

A Call for the Emancipation of the Generous Energies of a People

Sustaining Our Freedom in Christ

My Bondage and My Freedom ...

"More than a hundred people killed on a bright spring day. The citys most beautiful and iconic landmark in ruins. The man accused of setting the fire is dead, buried in

answers to the question, "Why?" As Juni Bruder of the Orlando Herald talks to rescuers and survivors, she cant shake the feeling that something isnt right. The official true. Her interviews become front-page news. So does her suicide, a year after the blaze. Her brother Peter, a Jesuit priest, finds a clean apartment and a stack of page Sifting through his sisters effects, he reads the stories of the dead, from the architect who designed the famous building to the janitor blamed for destroying it. A file reveal the hidden threads that bound the victims together, the seemingly random acts that brought them to a single place and moment in time. In the end, the answer ones she finds. Told through an inspired mix of puzzle pieces-news stories, phone transcripts, press releases-and filled with gallows humor, this is a novel about life, to nature of truth--Provided by the publisher.

Killian knows all about vampires and aliens. They're not real. But when a handsome swimmer climbs into her storm-tossed boat an hour from her summer destination, and reality suddenly collide... Cuttylea Island has no mall, no social scene, and no action. But it does have a mysterious stone tower, ageless islanders, and a secret as mermaid's tale... Before the summer is through, Killian will find the truth of her family's past...and the role she is destined to play in a centuries-old curse.

"Death of a Dream" is a remarkable scholarship book in which Roig searched and described with lucidity, the historical events and collective behavior of the Cubans. The chapters are explicitly historical, strongly analytical, concisely written and closely argued; the result is a brilliant narrative that spanned over five centuries of Cuba's hencyclopedic telling is a fast moving and fascinating and much needed, relatively unbiased account of Cuba's promise as a sovereign nation. Mary DeLorse Coleman, Ph Director, Afro Cuban Research Institute, Jackson State University This panoramic study of Cuban history from Columbus to the Castro revolution is beautifully told. Per many of the myths of the Castro brothers' dictatorship while placing them in the much larger and more appealing context. This is a balanced, objective, and eminently Brian Latel is Senior Research Associate, Institute for Cuban and Cuban American Studies, University of Miami and author of After Fidel: Raul Castro and the Future of Roig 's "Death of a Dream" is a brilliant history of Cuba written with grace and precision. A vigorous narrative with a deep insight into the mores, values and psycholog nation. The essential political facts are all there. An exceptionally good book. Carlos Alberto Montaner Author, Journalist and Historian Roig takes us on a captivating jo Cuba's history from the days of King Ferdinand and Isabella to the Castro regime. At a time when the end seems to be approaching for Cuba's oppressive government, much of the hardships of the Cuban people. Newt Gingrich Historian and Speaker of the U.S. House of Representative. (1995-1999) "Death of a Dream" is an extraordic provides much insight into the values, psychology and behavior of the Cuban people. For those interested in understanding what happened in Cuba, Pedro Roig's book Suchlicki Emilio Bacardi Moreau Professor of History, University of Miami

We hear about inadequate mental health care. We ask questions regarding a link between mental illness and violence. We do NOT hear as much about the stigma of me complicates one's ability to cope with a diagnosis that becomes a label, resulting in "self-stigma," discouraging individuals from seeking and/or complying with treatment community members only "experience" mental illness through dramatic or dire media stories that fail to inform us about the real world of mental illness. Thus, stigma to myths and misunderstandings leading to a community sense of hopelessness and fear of mental illness. In contrast, Geel, a stigma-free community in Belgium, has a caccepting those with mental illness - even as boarders in their own homes. Geel acknowledges the human needs of those with mental illness and responds to those opportunities and meaningful work, within the community While the U.S. does not have the same history as Geel, we do have programs that offer a fostering environmental those with a diagnosis of mental illness as well as for the communities in which they live. In a language and style that can be understood by anyone and everyone, the she's learned and experienced regarding tolerance and inclusion - in Geel and in our own country - offering individuals and communities an opportunity to hear the enchance of mental illness." When the general population is freed of myths and misunderstandings regarding mental illness, we can focus on mental health fostered by continuous contents.

GRE 4000

Death of a Dream

A Collection of Poems and Memoirs

thrives in "caring communities."

Don't go there. It's not safe. You'll die. And other more >> rational advice for overlanding Mexico & Central America Midas

Rethinking Our Classrooms, Volume 1

Postcolonial Conflict and the Question of Genocide

Dr. Brooke Spencer always felt different from other girls. Now a successful scientist, she is finally discovering where she belongs: working alongside the brilliant, trailblazing researcher Dr. Charles Samuelson. Dr. Samuelson has recently made a discovery that has eluded philosophers and dreamers for centuries: How to transmute iron into gold. Determined to use the knowledge for good, Dr. Samuelson recruits Brooke to assist him with his new plan, his "Golden Manifesto." But humans are not alone and his discovery has not gone unnoticed. Extraterrestrial visitors seek to control Dr. Samuelson's Breakthrough, and before long, Brooke is all that stands between Earth and total Destruction. Will she be able to hold her ground? Or

will the timeless temptation of gold prove too much for even the strongest of spirits? Brooke will soon face a choice that will make her question her background, her career, and the fate of the planet.

This is a preassembled package of Give Me Liberty!: An American History, combined volume (978-0-393-41822-4) and Voices of Freedom: A Documentary History, volumes 1 and 2 (978-0-393-69691-2 and 978-0-393-69692-9). Affordable at an exceptional value, this leading text in the U.S. survey course and its best-selling companion reader have both been updated for the Sixth Edition.

Traffic citations are big business, providing billions of dollars annually to municipal corporations. Police are incentivized to unlawfully pull over and detain drivers, seize and search their belongings, and ask interrogating questions, all in the the hope of finding excuses to issue fine-generating infractions. Society has been conditioned to accept violations to their individual rights that in past generations wouldn't have been tolerated. The author reveals that traffic enforcement has become a nationwide racketeering scam. With a deft understanding of natural law and the Constitution, the author shows how police officers routinely ignore individuals' rights, while traffic courts actively disregard due process for the sake of revenue. The chilling reality is that the misapplication of motor vehicle codes is representative of a greater trend towards eliminating our rights in general. Our government is vitiating its people; the sovereign are being transformed into subjects. Its time for Americans to resist totalitarianism: whether at the capitol, in the courts, or on our highways. As one of "We the people," I humbly implore you to read this book and spend time comprehending its implications. As Thomas Jefferson said, "If a nation expects to be ignorant and free in a state of civilization, they expect what never was nor ever will be."

Written by Michael Hart, host of the popular weekday Talk Radio program, The Michael Hart Show, UNKNOWN AMERICA, Myths and little known oddities about the greatest nation on earth, reveals some of the most fascinating, obscure, and even overlooked facts and common myths about the greatest nation on earth. In this book you will discover amazing and little known facts and trivia about America, and learn about people and places that the history books have either forgotten, or completely overlooked. In UNKNOWN AMERICA you will learn: *Why portraits of the Declaration of Independence are completely wrong *Which is the only state to have 3 Governors in a single day *About the slave that sued for her freedom, and won! *Who "really" invented the airplane *Which US President had a dog named Satan *Strange strategies and plans used by the US Military *About the slave that owned slaves *The role IBM may have played in the Holocaust *America's only Gay President *America's first female President *Why the Rosa Parks Story is all wrong *What Presidential hopeful wanted John Wayne to be his VP Running mate *Why July 4th is not our Independence day, and what day really is ...And so much more

The Second Monarch of the Zulu Kingdom

Welcome to the Amazing World of Print Book Publishing

Contagious Acts of Freedom

On The Road To Freedom: A Pilgrimage In India Volume 1

Finding Your Passion and Lighting Your World

Not Against, With

Myths and Little Known Oddities about the Greatest Nation on Earth

A reader-friendly explanation of the need to restore limited government and other American founding values.

On The Road To Freedom Is The Autobiography Of Swami Paramatmananda Puri, Told With Innocence, Wry Humor And Genuine Insight. This Unusual Story Narrates The Archetypal Quest For Spiritual Realization, The Trials Of Personal Transformation, And Meetings With Some Of India's Greatest Contemporary Masters, Including: Mata Amritanandamayi, Nisargadatta Maharaj And Disciples Of Ramana Maharshi. This Book Will Illumine And Inspire Seekers To Deepen Their Commitment To The Values Of Love, Wisdom And Selfless Service To Humanity. This New Edition, With Many Never-Before Published Photos, Is A Rare And Revealing Account Of A Young Westerner's Heartfelt, 30 Year Spiritual Journey In Modern India. Published By The Disciples Of Mata Amritanandamayi Devi, Affectionately Known As Mother, Or Amma The Hugging Saint.

In our Christian walk in this world, we are always presented with choices and subtle offers that can appear appealing. However, we often ignore the small print, either deliberately, or through ignorance. Interestingly, the Israelites, faced similar offers, as they 'negotiated' with Pharaoh for their freedom from slavery. Freedom Bargains explores five subtle offers usually presented to us as alternatives to God's ideal of real and total freedom. It provides lessons from the wisdom of Moses and his attention to detail, in avoiding these subtle traps (schemes), intended to keep believers in perpetual bondage and also provides vital biblical keys for walking in complete freedom. The book details the need to be alert to our life's purpose as spelt out by God, in being able to navigate past all the traps that are intended to trip us into living life below the level God intends for us. It encourages and challenges believers to re-examine God's original intention for setting us free. It encourages us to be alert to and remain steadfast in the liberty which we have been set free and to let this be manifest in all areas of our lives. The book is written in a contemporary, conversational style with real life (personal, fam

biblical and culturally informed. The chapters include contemporary real-life stories and quotations from a wide spectrum of well-known Christian and political leaders, which will make it easy for most readers to identify with. It is my desire for you to believe again that you can walk in complete freedom in all aspects of your life and to go ahead and live it. Above all, I desire that all believers will rise up and be outward looking to impart their freedom found in Christ, to other people in their various fields of endeavor.

Contagious Acts of Freedom is a short collection of poems and memoirs celebrating the bold act of exercising freedom despite the constraints and demands of life. Even the tiniest acts of expression can be daring demonstrations of self-determination amidst the confining forces of our world.

Silence the Negative Thoughts in Your Head

Give Me Liberty! An American History

Hannah Arendt and Isaiah Berlin

Witness for Freedom

Good Vibrations

Freedom, Politics and Humanity

A Novel Based on the True Story of Bridgton, Maine's Role in the Underground Railroad and the Abolition Movement.

Edited by Eric Foner and coordinated with each chapter of the text, this companion to Give Me Liberty! includes 139 primary-source documents touching on the theme of American freedom. Today's teens and college students are experiencing tremendous pressure in everything from sports to academics while bullying, negative self talk, anxiety, depression, eating disorders, cutting and suicides are increasing at alarming rates. Filled with real life stories, this book teaches teens and young adults how to silence the lies and negative thoughts in our minds through understanding the different voices in our heads -- and learning to shut up the ones that are tearing us down. Christy Pierce, a mom of three teenagers, also connects the readers to other practical help including counseling, crisis text lines, our shut up website, (encouraging Instagram posts designed by teens) and prayer. Learn how to say "shut up" to the negative voices tearing you down, and experience hearing the voice of God who loves you more than you can possibly imagine.

The verbal section of the GRE is essentially a vocabulary test. With a few exceptions, if you know the word, you will probably be able to answer the question correctly. Thus, it is crucial that you improve your vocabulary. Even if you have a strong vocabulary, you will still encounter unfamiliar words on the GRE. Many students write off questions, which contain words, they don't recognize. This is a mistake. This book introduces numerous techniques that decode unfamiliar words and prod your memory of words you only half-remember. With these techniques, you will often be able to squeeze out enough meaning from an unfamiliar word to answer a question correctly. Nevertheless, don't rely on just these techniques--you must study word lists. Obviously, you cannot attempt to memorize the dictionary, and you don't need to. The GRE tests a surprisingly limited number of words, and this book has 4000 prime candidates. Granted, memorizing a list of words is rather dry, but it is probably the most effective way of improving your performance on the verbal section. All the words you need for success on the GRE! Features: * 4000 Words Defined * Word Analysis section * 200 Prefixes, Roots, and Suffixes * Concise, practical definitions

Good Vibrations is my story of how I had my voice restored to functional use. It is a step by step account of the exercises I did, and the fears I encountered. It also contains email correspondence of two people who were diagnosed with SD and I instructed each of them in the exercises by email with their voices being improved.

Of Personal Liberty

Give Me Liberty!, 6e Seagull Combined Volume with Media Access Registration Card + Voices of Freedom, 6e Volumes 1 And 2 And on the Writ of Habeas Corpus and the Practice Connected with it: with a View of the Law of Extradition of Fugitives Shut Up

The 4000 Words Essential for the GRE

Give Me Liberty!, 6e Seagull Volume 1 with Media Access Registration Card + Voices of Freedom, 6e Volume 1

When Joseph and Phebe Fessenden came to the peaceful village of South Bridgton, Maine to serve the newly founded Congregational church in 1829, they soon found themselves embroiled in controversy over the abolition of slavery and the evils of "demon rum." Tempers ran high and Parson Joe often found himself running counter to public opinion. Mobs threatened him with tar and feathers, cannonballs, and kidnapping. Still, he stood tall and fought tirelessly for the rights of all those who lived in chains beneath freedom's wing.

Your Choice, Your Voice, Our Future What I am offering Maine is nothing like what others who have run for this position have offered. I have never wanted someone to be my voice, and I do not offer to be yours. I am using this opportunity to shine light on the system that creates a stage for elites and keeps everyone else from having a voice. I am running for Governor of Maine to educate, and if we win, I am smashing the stage so everyone may have their voice heard equally. Our system is disenfranchising, falsely binary, oppressive, and fraught with contention and slavery. We can rise against this or we can continue on the same path. It has been the result of the American system that generation after generation left this nation (and the world) freer and more prosperous than the last. We cast off race-based slavery, we have destroyed the notion that one gender should rule while the other obeys, we had built a nation of rights and freedom... but, we have backslidden. Our nation is not better off than it was a generation ago. We are in unprecedented debt, have resurfaced racism and sexism, we have instilled a class warfare, and we are being oppressed by fascism and authoritarians. Generation X and Millennials have less opportunity, less ability to grow and flourish, and less unity than our grandparents. We have been slowly taken over by a rotting infestation of cronies, puppet masters, propogandists, and dictators. As our nations becomes more

centralized, Maine can stand in opposition. We have an opportunity to demonstrate what America has lost. Maine has strong educators, doctors, nurses, social workers, counselors, laborers of all types, and most respectably, we have strong work and moral ethics. Our State has diversity and a will to surpass obstacles and be reveled across the nation and world. We need the will to see an opportunity through the despair. By continuing what we do best, by growing rather than contracting, by embracing innovation and adaptation rather than antiquity and failed ideas, we can guide America back to prosperity. Maine can be the economic engine of tomorrow's America. Through this book, we have covered Education, Healthcare, ideological spectrums, Corrections, Rehabilitation, Culture, Community, politics, Economics, Energy, business, debt, governance, and a slew of other topics. Through this journey, we have delved into what keeps us from growth, how we can overcome oppressing obstruction, and what we could do to drop the shackles and pick up prosperous freedom. Reaching a better future for everyone takes change. Change is not always easy; change is often coupled with fear. We need not fear the future and change when we can be so positively impacted. When we decide to swallow our fear and move toward a better future, we will be unstoppable. I am applying for a job: the executive position of our State of Maine. This is your choice, your voice, our future. Richard Lee Light

Give Me Liberty! is the #1 book in the U.S. history survey course because it works in the classroom. A single-author text by a leader in the field, Give Me Liberty! delivers an authoritative, accessible, concise, and integrated American history. Updated with powerful new scholarship on borderlands and the West, the Fifth Edition brings new interactive History Skills Tutorials and Norton InQuizitive for History, the award-winning adaptive quizzing tool.

"This book is an exercise in theoretical conversation. Two of the most iconic thinkers of the twentieth century, Hannah Arendt (1906-1975) and Isaiah Berlin (1909-1997) fundamentally disagreed on central issues in politics, history and philosophy. In spite of their overlapping life-stories and experiences as Jewish émigré intellectuals, they held mutual dislike for each other, Berlin going so far as to characterise Arendt as representing 'everything that I detest most'. Drawing on a wealth of new archival material, Kei Hiruta traces the development of the Arendt-Berlin conflict, from their first meeting in wartime New York and the second meeting soon after the establishment of the State of Israel, to their widening intellectual chasm during the 1950s, the Eichmann controversy, their final missed opportunity to engage with each other at a 1967 conference, and Berlin's continuing animosity towards Arendt after her untimely death in 1975. Hiruta juxtaposes political philosophy with intellectual history to examine key issues that simultaneously connected and divided Arendt and Berlin, including the meaning and value of freedom, the nature of totalitarianism and its patterns of emergence, evil and the Nazi Holocaust, human agency and moral responsibility, Zionism, American democracy, Britain's imperial past and its post-war liberal present, and the Hungarian Revolution of 1956. Written in a lively and accessible style, Hannah Arendt and Isaiah Berlin tells, for the first time, the full story of the adversarial relationship between Arendt and Berlin, and draws important lessons for political theory and philosophy today"--

African Perspectives of King Dingane kaSenzangakhona
The Nigeria-Biafra War, 1967-1970
Fix It Now
History of Cuba Elusive Quest for Freedom
Christianity and Freedom: Volume 1, Historical Perspectives
Voices of Freedom

Aquarian

"A vast choral pageant that recounts the momentous work of the civil rights struggle."—The New York Times Book Review A monumental volume drawing upon nearly one thousand interviews with civil rights activists, politicians, reporters, Justice Department officials, and others, weaving a fascinating narrative of the civil rights movement told by the people who lived it Join brave and terrified youngsters walking through a jeering mob and up the steps of Central High School in Little Rock. Listen to the vivid voices of the ordinary people who manned the barricades, the laborers, the students, the housewives without whom there would have been no civil rights movements at all. In this remarkable oral history, Henry Hampton, creator and executive producer of the acclaimed PBS series Eyes on the Prize, and Steve Fayer, series writer, bring to life the country's great struggle for civil rights as no conventional narrative can. You will hear the voices of those who defied the blackjacks, who went to jail, who witnessed and policed the movement; of those who stood for and against it—voices from the heart of America. Edited by Eric Foner and coordinated with each chapter of the text, this companion to Give Me Liberty! includes primary-source documents touching on the theme of American freedom. The freedom theme is explored in the words of well-known historical figures and ordinary Americans. Each document is accompanied by an introductory headnote and study questions.

This book examines the active role played by Africans in the pre-colonial production of historical knowledge in South Africa, focusing on perspectives of the second king of amaZulu, King Dingane. It draws upon a wealth of oral traditions, izibongo, and the

work of public intellectuals such as Magolwane kaMkhathini Jiyane and Mshongweni to present African perspectives of King Dingane as multifaceted, and in some cases, constructed according to socio-political formations and aimed at particular audiences. By bringing African perspectives to the fore, this innovative historiography centralizes indigenous African languages in the production of historical knowledge.

Bullying. Homelessness. Abortion. Human trafficking. It doesn't take much searching to discover that there are a lot of things wrong in our world today. What could one person possibly do about all these issues? In I Dare You, Isabella Morganthal dares you to step out and make a difference in the world for Jesus Christ. She helps you dig deep and discover your passion, while encouraging you to do something about it. This is a dare to give everything you have to Jesus and watch Him do amazing things with your life. This is a dare to make your life count. This is a dare to change your world.

Voices of Hope for Mental Illness

The Natural History of Chocolate

Unknown America

American Notes

Beneath Freedom's Wing

A Treatise on the Right of Personal Liberty

Freedom Bargains

This volume is the first, comprehensive and balanced historical account of the momentous Nigeria-Biafra war. It offers a multi-perspectival treatment of the conflict that explores issues such as local experiences of victims, the massive relief campaigns by humanitarian NGOs and international organizations like the Red Cross, the actions of foreign powers with interests in the conflict, and the significance of the international public sphere, in which the propaganda and public relations war about the question of genocide was waged.

Book Excerpt: urescit, Benzo memorante. Carol. Cluzio, 1. c. Annuo justam attingens Maturitatem Spatio. Franc. Hernandes, apud Anton. Rech. In Hist. Ind. Occidental, lib. 5. c. 1.[d] It seems likely that the Spanish Authors who say there are four Kinds of this at Mexico, have no better Foundation for the difference than this; and Mons. Tournefort had reason to say after Father Plumier, that he only knew one Kind of this Tree. Cacao Speciem Unicam novi. Append. Rei Herb. pag. 660.[e] A new Voyage round the World. Tom. 1. Ch. 3. p. 69.[f] Pomet's General History of Drugs, Book vii. Ch. xiv. pag. 205. Chomel's Abridgment of usual Plants. Valentin. Hist. Simplicium reform. lib. 2.[g] New Relation of the East Indies. Tom. 1. Part 2. Ch. 19.[h] A curious Discourse upon Chocolate, by Ant. Colmenero de Cedesma, Physician and Chirurgeon at Paris 1643. Read More

An Application for Maine's Governorship 2018

Fifth Edition, One Volume

Rediscover the Constitution and Get America Out of Its Fiscal Death Spiral

Overcoming Spasmodic Dysphonia

A Documentary History

The New Freedom

The Truth of Motor Vehicle Infractions